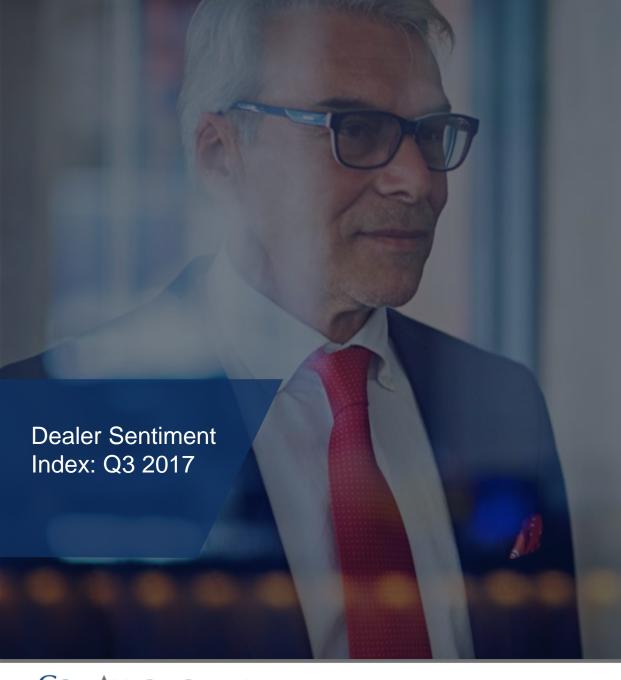


BACKGROUND

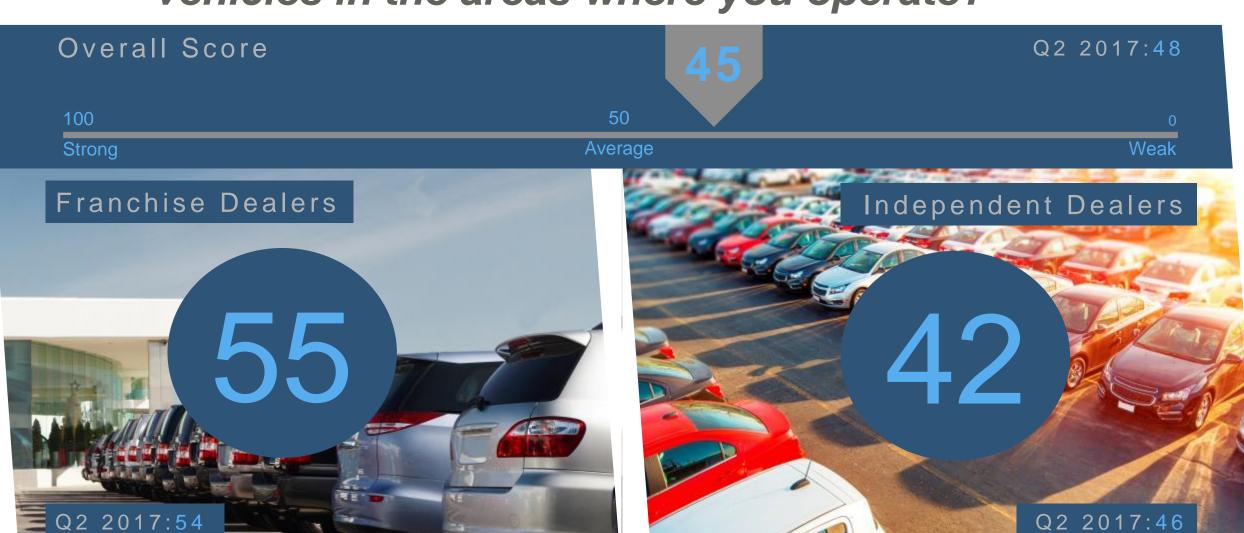
- Data for the Cox Automotive Dealer Sentiment Index is gathered via an online survey.
- The Q3 results were based on 1,033 dealer respondents from July 31 to August 7, 2017.
 The Q2 data for reference was collected April 24 to May 1, 2017.
- Dealer responses were weighted by dealership type and volume of sales to be representative of the national dealer population.
- The Cox Automotive Dealer Sentiment Index is a new product from Cox Automotive; this is the first published report. The next issue of the quarterly report will be released in December 2017.



KEY TAKEAWAYS

- Current overall sentiment scored 45 in the third quarter, which means more dealers felt market conditions were currently weak relative to those who felt market conditions were strong.
- Pricing pressure, increasing costs of doing business, declining profits, slow customer traffic and a lack of inventory, especially for independent dealers, are the factors that drive dealers to be less positive about the current market.
- Dealers were more positive about the next three months. The index score of 52 indicates more dealers expected conditions to be strong in the future, compared to those who think conditions will be weak.

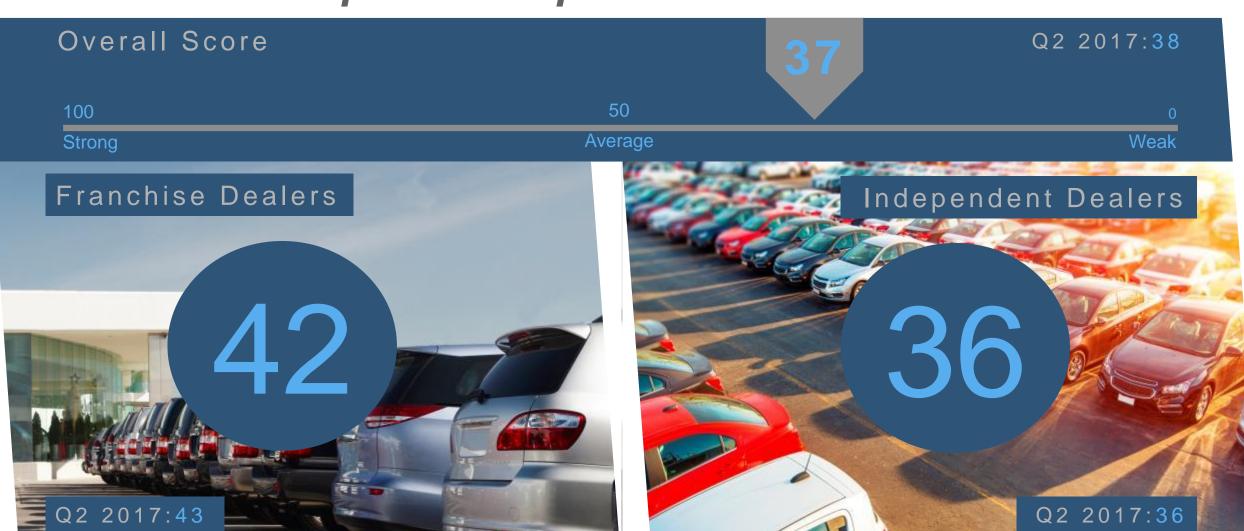
Q1: How would you describe the current market for vehicles in the areas where you operate?



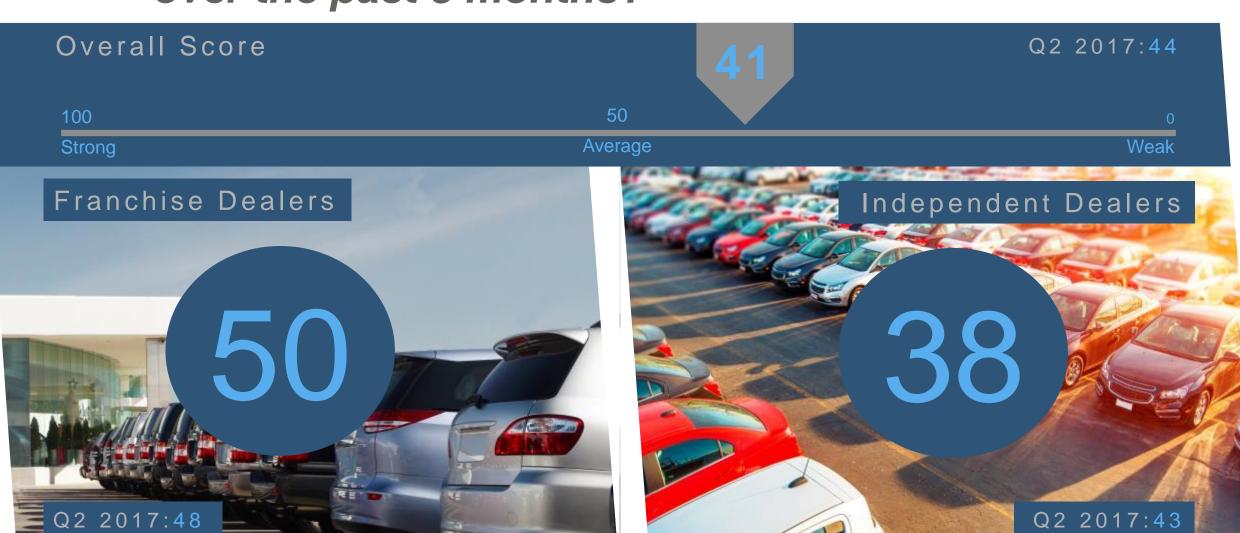
Q2: What do you expect the market for vehicles in your area to look like 3 months from now?



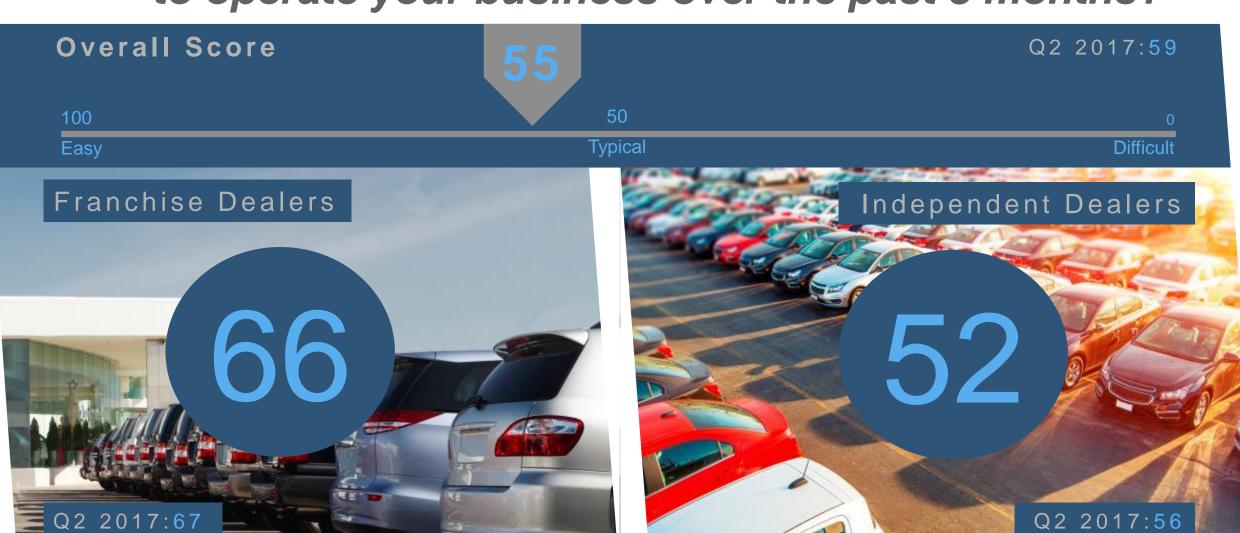
Q3: How do you rate the customer traffic to your dealership over the past 3 months?



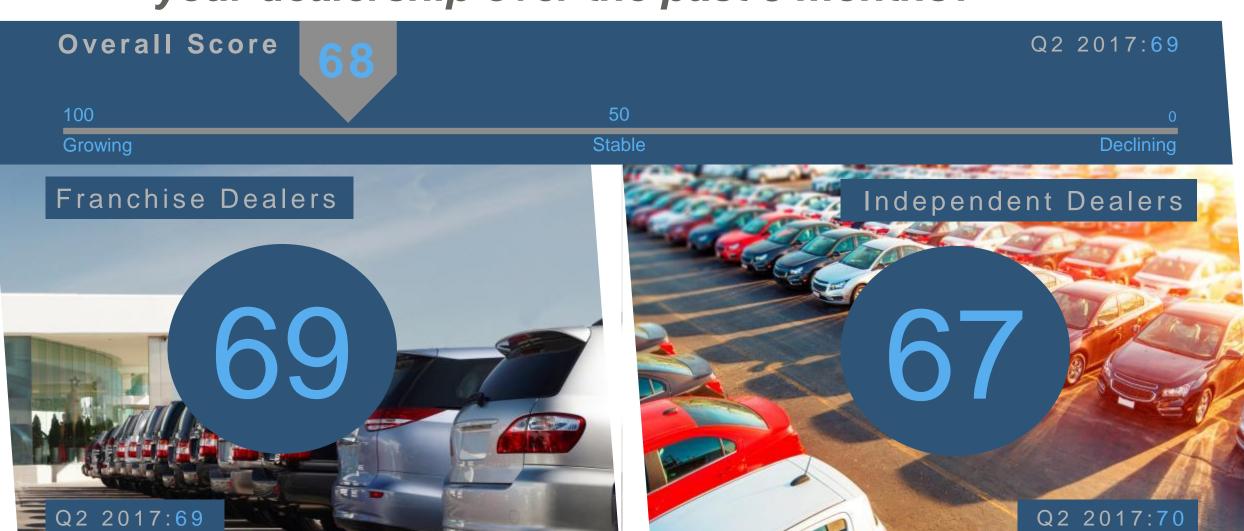
Q4: How would you describe your profits over the past 3 months?



Q5: How would you describe your ability to get credit to operate your business over the past 3 months?

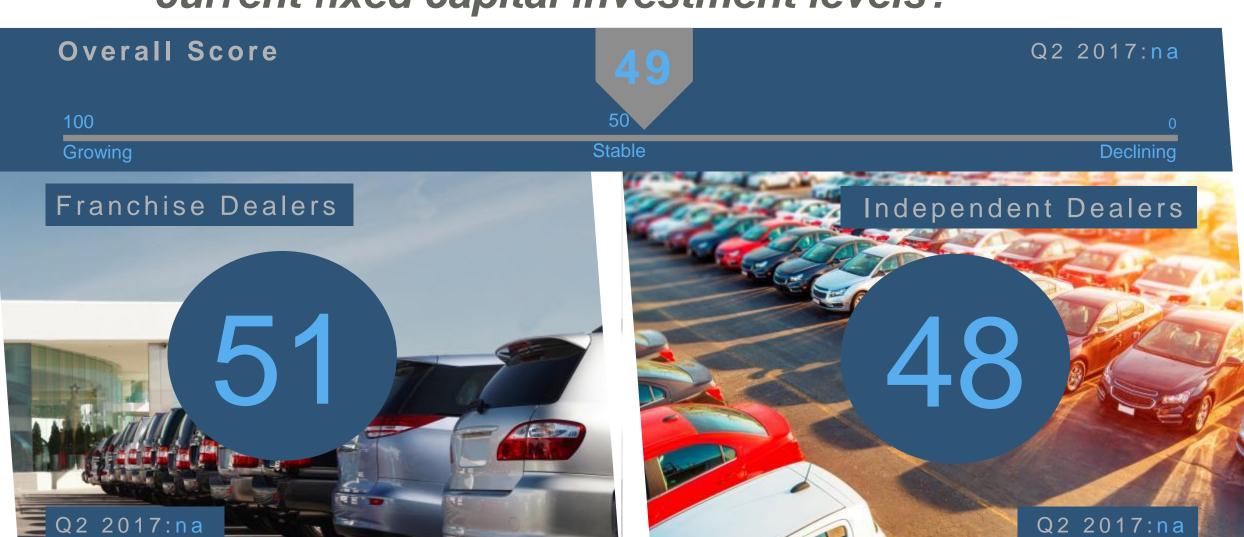


Q6: How would you describe the cost of running your dealership over the past 3 months?





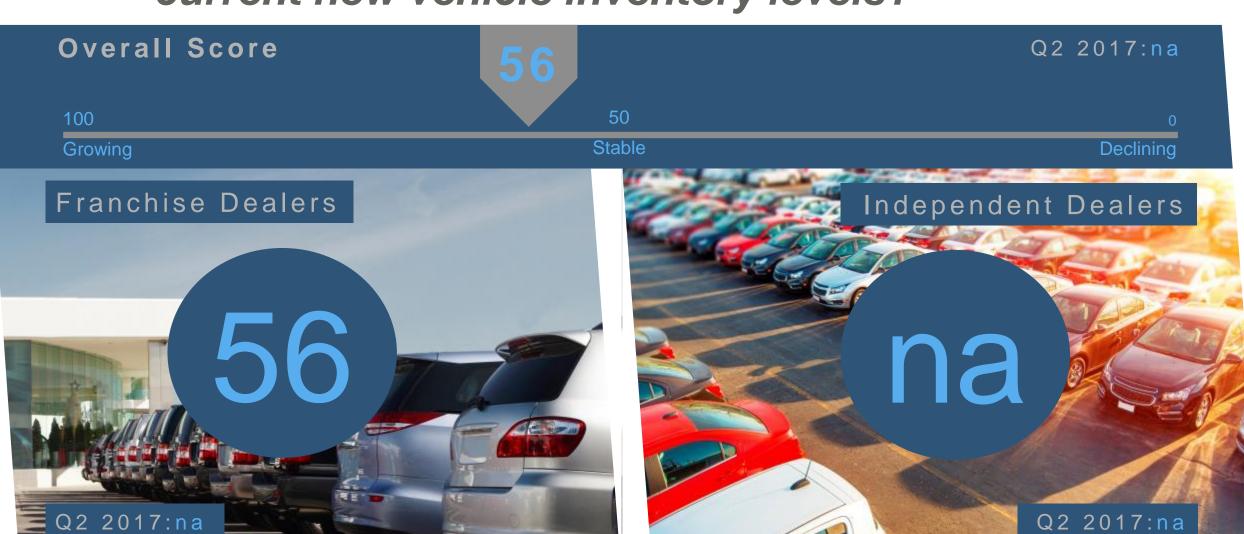
Q7: How would you describe your dealership's current fixed capital investment levels?



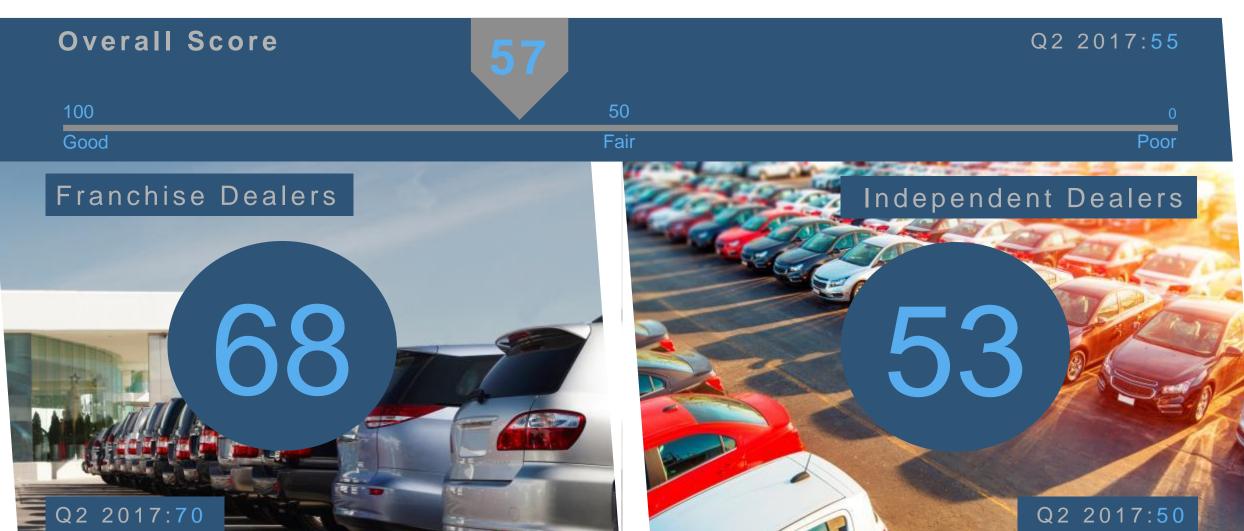
Q8: How would you describe the current new vehicle sales environment?



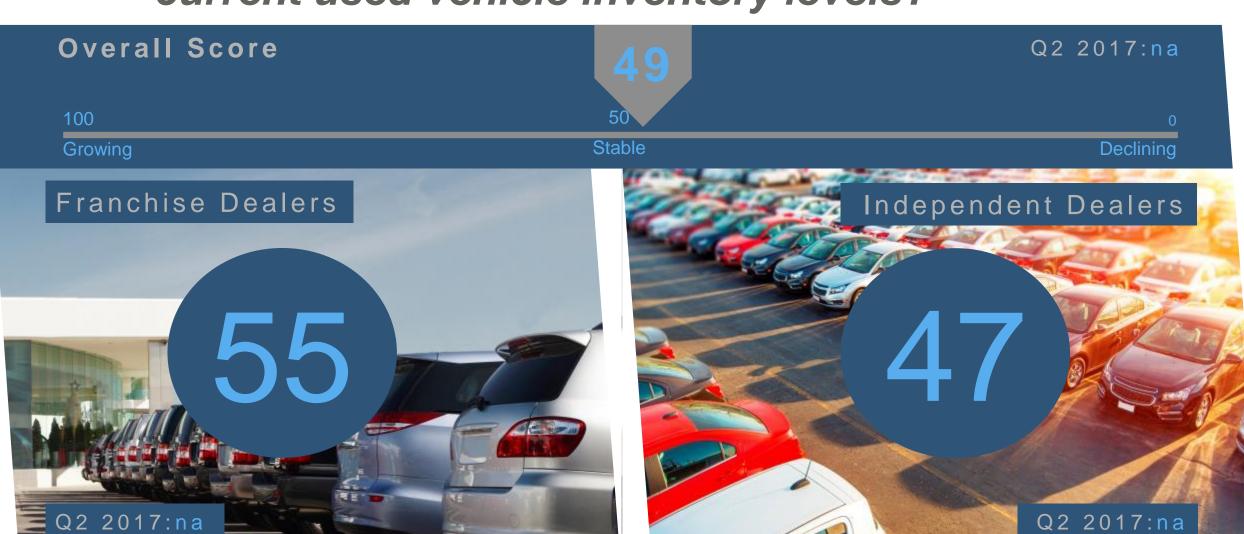
Q9: How would you describe your dealership's current new vehicle inventory levels?



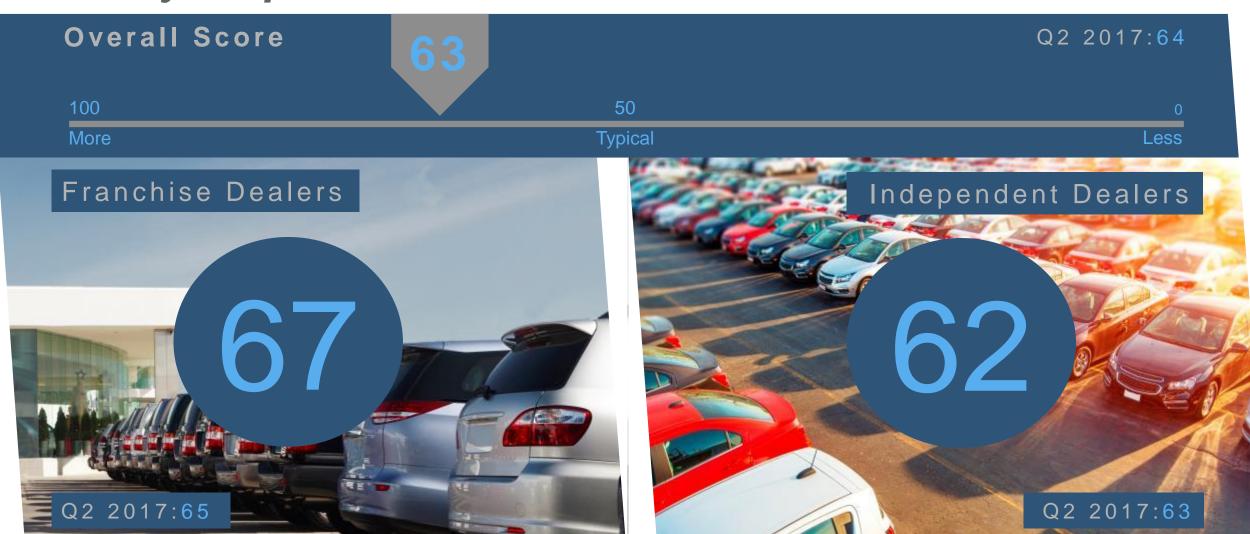
Q10: How would you describe the current used vehicle sales environment?



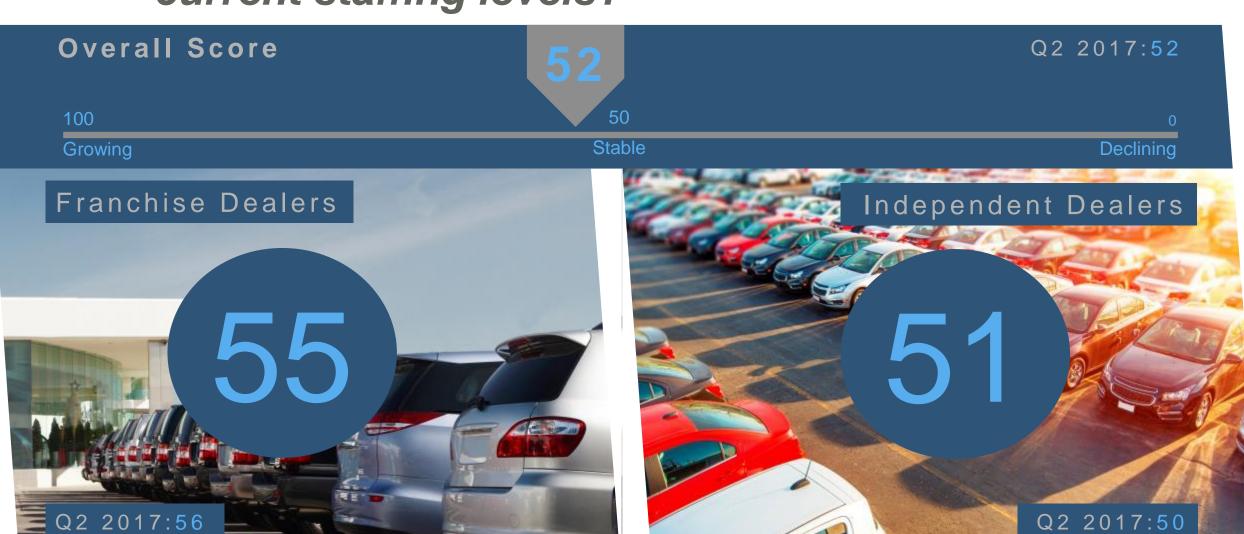
Q11: How would you describe your dealership's current used vehicle inventory levels?



Q12: How much pressure do you feel to lower your prices?



Q13: How would you describe your dealership's current staffing levels?





Overall Rank

| 1 | Market Conditions | 37% |
|----|-----------------------------------|-----|
| 2 | Limited Inventory | 34% |
| 3 | Competition | 31% |
| 4 | Credit Availability for Consumers | 26% |
| 5 | Expenses | 23% |
| 6 | Consumer Confidence | 15% |
| 7 | Credit Availability for Business | 9% |
| 7 | Regulations | 9% |
| 7 | Staff Turnover | 9% |
| 10 | Consumer Transparency in Pricing | 8% |
| 11 | Too Much Retail Inventory | 7% |
| 12 | Interest Rates | 5% |
| 13 | Dealership Systems/Tools | 4% |
| 13 | OEM Mandates/Restrictions | 4% |



Franchised Dealer Rank

| 1 | Market Conditions | 38% |
|----|-----------------------------------|-----|
| 2 | Competition | 36% |
| 3 | Expenses | 21% |
| 4 | Consumer Confidence | 20% |
| 4 | Staff Turnover | 20% |
| 6 | OEM Mandates/Restrictions | 18% |
| 7 | Limited Inventory | 16% |
| 8 | Credit Availability for Consumers | 14% |
| 8 | Consumer Transparency in Pricing | 14% |
| 10 | Too Much Retail Inventory | 11% |
| 11 | Regulations | 9% |
| 12 | Dealership Systems/Tools | 7% |
| 13 | Interest Rates | 5% |
| 14 | Credit Availability for Business | 1% |



Independent Dealer Rank

| 1 | Limited Inventory | 40% |
|----|-----------------------------------|-----|
| 2 | Market Conditions | 36% |
| 3 | Credit Availability for Consumers | 30% |
| 4 | Competition | 29% |
| 5 | Expenses | 23% |
| 6 | Consumer Confidence | 14% |
| 7 | Credit Availability for Business | 12% |
| 8 | Regulations | 9% |
| 9 | Consumer Transparency in Pricing | 7% |
| 10 | Staff Turnover | 6% |
| 10 | Too Much Retail Inventory | 6% |
| 12 | Interest Rates | 4% |
| 13 | Dealership Systems/Tools | 3% |

