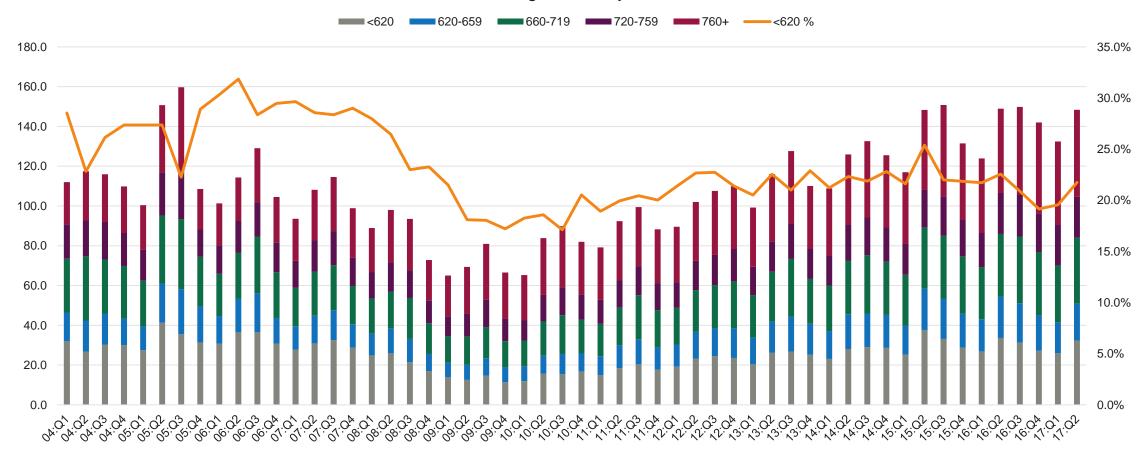


Auto Sales Have Been Supported by Increased Lending

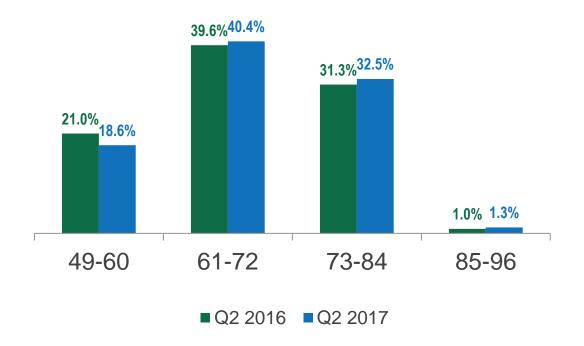
Subprime lending had reached a post-recession peak in 2015 but now lower



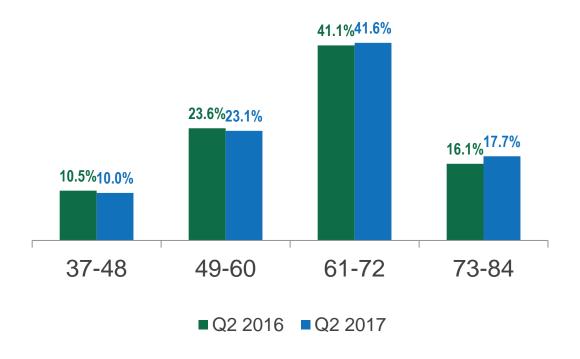


Longer Loan Terms Increasing Share

PERCENTAGE OF NEW LOANS BY TERM

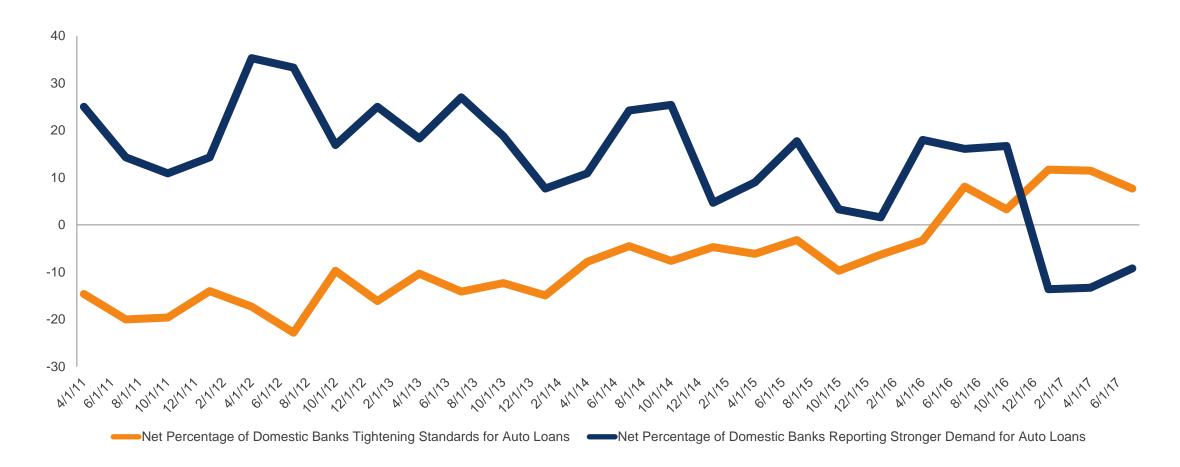


PERCENTAGE OF USED LOANS BY TERM



Deteriorating Loan Performance Led to Tightening of Auto Credit

Banks started shifting to tightening standards in 2016; demand has softened as a result





Default Data Through August Do Not Reflect a Crisis

Auto loan default rate increased in August to 0.95% from an all time low in June; still a fraction of the 2.7% in 2009

Consumer Credit Defaults

