



*A FRESH FOCUS ON
FIXED OPS IS PAYING OFF*

2018 SERVICE INDUSTRY STUDY



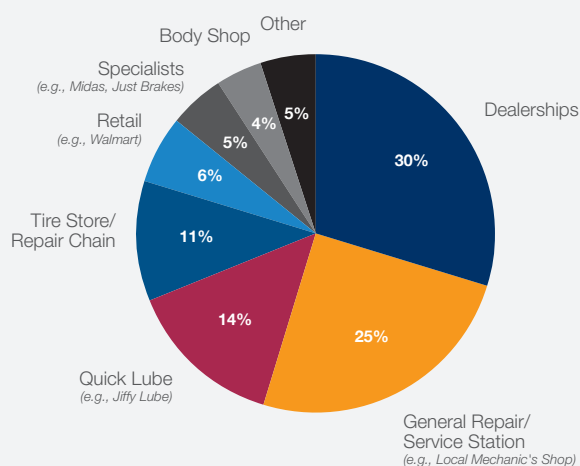
Vehicle sales are now contributing less to dealership profit and fixed ops is contributing more. Today, fixed ops comprises 49% of dealership gross profit.¹

The service department is also critical to retention and repeat sales. In fact, **74% of car buyers who had their vehicle serviced by the dealership of purchase said they were likely to return there to purchase their next vehicle**, while only 35% of those who did not have their vehicle serviced at the dealer said the same.²

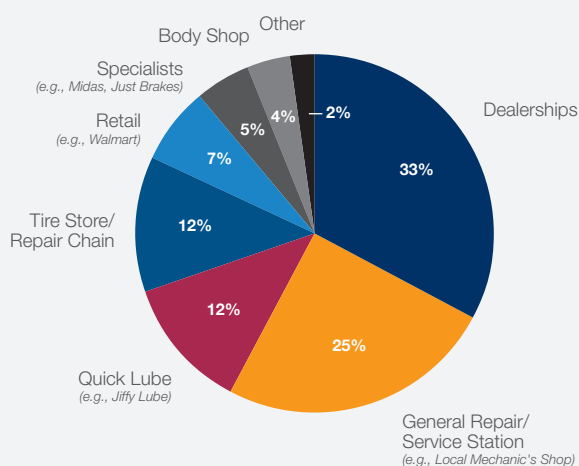
The good news: In 2018, dealers have gained approximately 18.6M additional service visits compared to 2015.

DEALERS HAVE GAINED ~18.6 MILLION CONSUMER SERVICE VISITS

2015 Share of Consumer Service Visits



2018 Share of Consumer Service Visits



+3% Gain in Dealer Share of Service Visits = ~18.6M Additional Visits to Dealership

FIVE KEY TRENDS

Building on findings from the Cox Automotive 2015 Maintenance and Repair Study, the 2018 Service Industry Study looks at five key trends that are critical to continuing the positive momentum in fixed ops that dealers have gained over the last three years.

1. CROSS-SELLING & RECALLS RAISE SERVICE REVENUE
2. INCREASED EFFICIENCY IS ESSENTIAL TO MAXIMIZED CAPACITY & CUSTOMER SATISFACTION
3. DISTANCE TO THE DEALERSHIP IS RISING AS A REASON FOR REDUCED RETENTION
4. VALUE BEATS QUALITY WHEN SELECTING A SERVICE PROVIDER
5. EVOLVING VEHICLE TECH GIVES DEALERS A FIXED OPS ADVANTAGE

1. CROSS-SELLING & RECALLS RAISE SERVICE REVENUE

Since 2015, dealers have gained market share in both maintenance visits (oil changes, tires, general tune-up, batteries) and repair visits (engine, transmission, electronics). They have taken share from Quick Lube service centers in the maintenance category and from General Repair shops in the repair category. **In 2018, over half of dealership visits included at least two services per customer repair order — indicating that dealers are successfully cross-selling maintenance and repair services.**

TOP COMMON SERVICE PAIRINGS CONDUCTED AT DEALERSHIPS*

53%
of service visits at
the dealership included
multiple services

(41% in 2015)

- #1 ➤ Oil Change ➤ Tires
- #2 ➤ Oil Change ➤ General Check-up
- #3 ➤ Oil Change ➤ Scheduled Maintenance ➤ Tires
- #4 ➤ Oil Change ➤ General Check-up ➤ Tires

*Among those that had more than one service done in the past 12 months.

Nearly three in five services completed at a dealership included an oil change, the most common type of work. Significantly, most of the oil change visits also included an additional service: **Only 19% of service visits at a dealership were solely an oil change, a notable improvement over 29% in 2015.**

Dealer share of tire work, the second most common service done at dealerships, also has increased significantly since 2015 — an indication that dealers are becoming more competitive and by doing so are improving retention.



1. CROSS-SELLING & RECALLS RAISE SERVICE REVENUE (CONT.)

An increase in vehicle recalls is likely contributing to the increase in dealer share of service visits overall. Since 2013, recalls have increased by 26%, which impacted 42.7 million vehicles.

Additionally, the increase in services sold per visit illustrates dealer success in cross-selling more services per recall order — oil change and tires being the most popular pairing, followed by services with some combination of an oil change, inspection, scheduled maintenance and tires.

NUMBER OF RECALLS AND VEHICLES IMPACTED

	2013	2017	% CHANGE
Number of recalls	712	899	+26%
Number of vehicles	26.3MM	42.7MM	+62%

Because recalls have increased substantially in the last five years, the task of balancing labor types in the shop schedule is becoming more complicated. Nearly three out of five dealers say that their share of warranty work due to recalls is higher than it was five years ago. **This increase in recalls is a challenge to shop capacity and parts availability.**

WHAT DEALERS CAN DO

- Cross-sell services during maintenance, repair, recall and warranty service visits. Since increase in dealer share of common services (e.g., oil change, tire service) suggest that dealership pricing is competitive with third-party providers, promoting competitive pricing and price match guarantees can enhance these opportunities.
- Use automated service reminders and recall integration to create customer awareness of critical vehicle maintenance and repairs while promoting retention and regaining lost customers. Partners such as Xtime, VinSolutions and Dealertrack can help implement technology to enhance customer satisfaction and generate manufacturer-pay work orders during regular service appointments and customer-pay revenue opportunities during recall visits.
- Set realistic consumer expectations regarding turnaround time based on parts availability and service department volume. When recall service visits strain shop capacity, consider offering amenities (e.g., complimentary detailing, loaner vehicles) to enhance customer satisfaction.
- Educate customers on the service(s) they will need at their next service appointment. 20% of customers are frustrated when dealers try to sell them additional maintenance and repair services during a service visit. Providing advance knowledge of which services they will need, and why, can help alleviate customer frustration.

2. INCREASED EFFICIENCY IS ESSENTIAL TO MAXIMIZED CAPACITY & CUSTOMER SATISFACTION

Research shows that consumers are negatively impacted by service department volume and inefficiency: Two of the top five frustrations consumers have with dealers are related to time spent waiting during the service visit. In fact, wait time is even more of a frustration than dealer pricing or failure to provide a loaner vehicle.

Consumers who are most satisfied spend 2.5 hours or less at the dealer for service. This is important because there is a relationship between time spent on service and a consumer's likelihood to return for their next service visit. But the margin for disappointment is small — just another 30 additional minutes and the consumer begins considering other providers. At 3.7 hours, consumers are definitively not coming back.

Dealer capacity impacts customer wait times and most dealers are near maximum capacity.

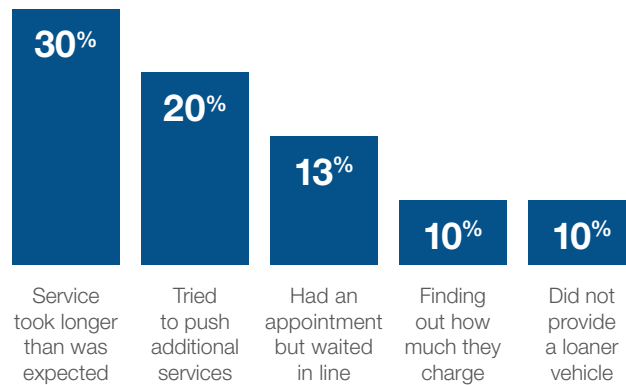
Dealers are getting nearly 19M more service visits a year and, on average, dealers with a single-shift shop say that 86% of their service bays are being used, indicating near-full capacity.

Increased volume of service visits, maxed-out shop capacities, more recalls and rising consumer expectations have increased the need for dealers to work more efficiently. 62% of franchise dealers are concerned with increasing the efficiency of their service processes and 8-in-10 dealers are experimenting with ways to handle periods of high demand — the most common tactics being to offer weekend service and scheduling employee overtime.

WHAT DEALERS CAN DO

- Increase service department capacity by implementing weekend hours and/or by adding employee overtime.
- Use technology to put customer data at the fingertips of service personnel. Integration between the service department and the CRM can ensure that customer and vehicle information is available at every customer touchpoint, allowing your staff to work more efficiently.
- Monitor and balance service labor mix to optimize shop performance. Hire service employees of varying skill and experience levels based on the dealership's relative volumes of simple v. complex service orders. Strive to balance higher-grossing repair orders with simpler, higher-volume services that attract new service customers and boost retention.

CONSUMER TOP FRUSTRATIONS*



*Among those with a frustration.

PERCENTAGE OF SERVICE BAYS USED

Average Total	86%
Small (3-50 monthly sales)	83%
Medium (51-149 monthly sales)	85%
Large (150+ monthly sales)	90%

- Set realistic consumer expectations of how long it will take to service their vehicle and provide them with timely progress updates.
- Address consumers' expectations for speed, convenience and simplicity by implementing online scheduling and making customers aware that you offer this convenience. Partners such as Xtime can help implement tools to increase service department efficiency while boosting revenue and customer retention with online and mobile scheduling; service drive advisor check-in via tablet, text or email alerts; deferred service capture and marketing features; and advanced shop controls.
- Outsource reconditioning and detailing work so that service personnel and service bays are freed to focus on customer-pay and OEM-pay work orders.

3. DISTANCE TO THE DEALERSHIP IS RISING AS A REASON FOR REDUCED RETENTION

In 2015, location was one of the top reasons consumers said they did not return to the dealership of purchase for service. In 2018, location is becoming even more of a retention issue because the dealer of purchase tends to be farther away than consumers are willing to travel for service. Over 50% of customers drive more than 11 miles to purchase their vehicles, but less than one in three are willing to drive more than 11 miles for service, whether it be from work, home or school.

Distance is becoming increasingly important for consumers who live in a world made more convenient by digital and on-demand services. **In 2015, “Not a convenient location” was the fifth most common reason consumers did not return to the dealer of purchase for service. In 2018, “Not a convenient location” is the second most common reason consumers go elsewhere.**

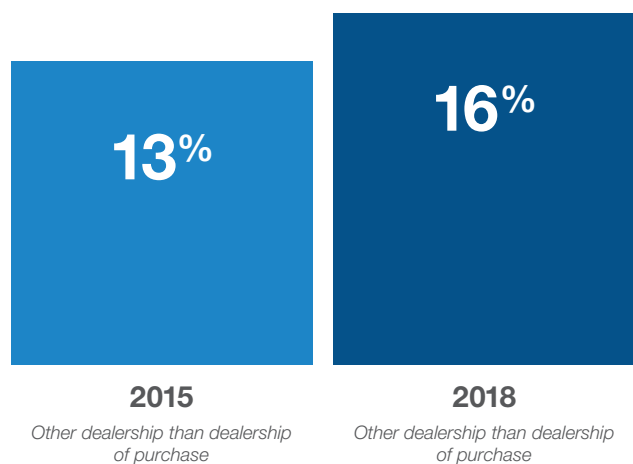
TOP REASONS TO NOT USE DEALER OF PURCHASE FOR SERVICE

2015	2018
1. Total cost is not reasonable	1. Total cost is not reasonable
2. They will overcharge me	2. NOT A CONVENIENT LOCATION
3. Unreasonable labor charges	3. They will overcharge me
4. Unreasonable parts charges	4. Unreasonable labor charges
5. NOT A CONVENIENT LOCATION	5. Unreasonable parts charges

GROWTH IN SHARE DRIVEN BY DEALERS WHO ARE NOT THE DEALER OF PURCHASE

SHARE OF CONSUMER SERVICE VISITS*

**In the previous 12 months.*

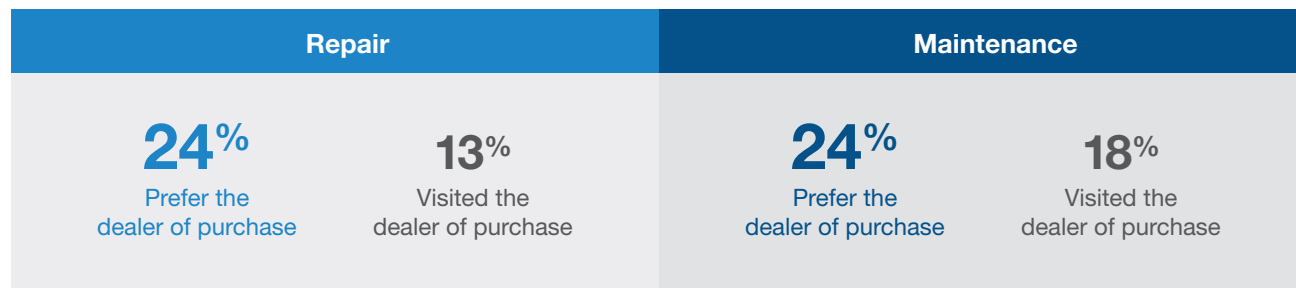


While dealerships have gained market share in consumer service visits over the last three years, this growth is driven solely by dealers who are not the dealer of purchase. As a result, service share is now split equally between the dealership where the vehicle was purchased and competing dealerships. Dealerships of purchase are losing business to other dealers that are closer in proximity to their customers.

3. DISTANCE TO THE DEALERSHIP IS RISING AS A REASON FOR REDUCED RETENTION (CONT.)

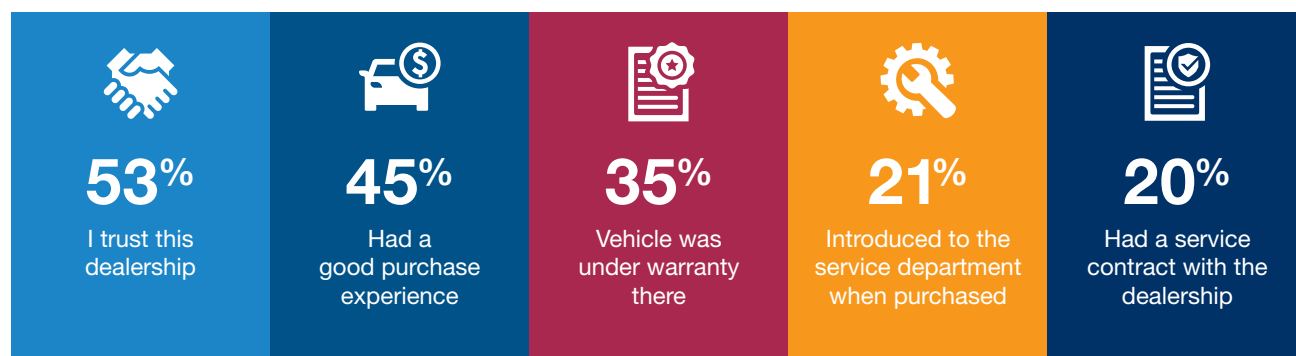
While service market share among the dealership of purchase hasn't grown since 2015, research shows there is opportunity for growth. **The percentage of consumers who say they prefer to service their vehicle at the dealer of purchase is higher than the percentage of those who actually visit the dealer of purchase.**

PREFERENCE FOR DEALER OF PURCHASE VS. ACTUAL VISITS



Ultimately, trust and a good purchase experience are the top reasons that customers return to the dealership of purchase for service.

WHAT PROMPTED THE RETURN TO THE DEALER FOR SERVICE?*



*Among those using the dealership they purchased from for service.

WHAT DEALERS CAN DO

- Focus on providing a transparent, no-pressure sales experience that builds customer trust and introduce car buyers to their Service Advisor as part of the sales process.
- Consider new and different ways to provide a convenient service experience that mitigates distance-related hassles (e.g., loaner vehicles, vehicle pick-up and drop-off, mobile mechanics, shuttles, ride-hailing services, etc.).
- Promote special offers on extended warranties and service agreements as a way to keep customers coming back to the service department.
- Develop a local service network with other dealers and third-party service providers where customers can use their service contracts purchased from your dealership, and/or consider investing in additional service locations.

4. VALUE BEATS QUALITY WHEN SELECTING A SERVICE PROVIDER

Over the last three years, the percentage of consumers who say owning a vehicle is becoming too expensive has increased significantly from 42% to 48%.³ Compared to 2015 when consumers said “Quality” was most important when selecting a service provider, **“Value” is now the #1 deciding factor consumers consider when determining where to go for vehicle maintenance or repair.** Consumer interest in coupons and loyalty programs has also increased significantly since 2015.

VALUE SURPASSES QUALITY AS MOST IMPORTANT WHEN SELECTING PROVIDERS*

	#1	#2	#3	#4
2015	 Quality	 Value	 Trust	 Convenience
2018	 Value	 Quality	 Convenience	 Trust

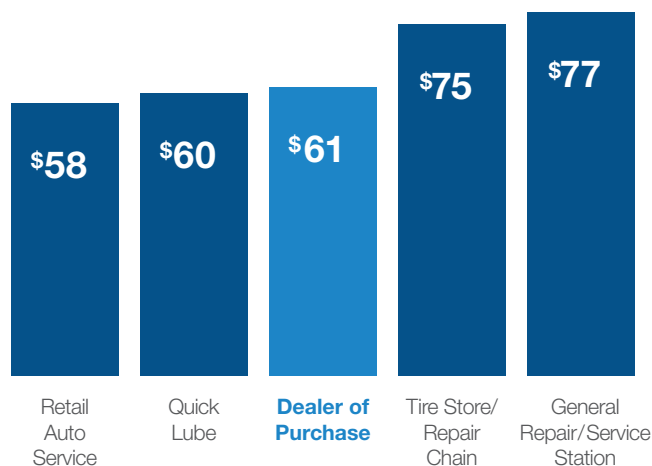
*What's Most Important When Considering Service Providers?

Consumers and dealers agree that “Value” is proven through fair pricing, and research shows that dealers are pricing the most common services fairly. For example, an oil change at a dealership is priced competitively compared to an oil change at a Quick Lube shop.

WHAT ARE CONSUMERS PAYING?

(Oil Change Snapshot)

Dealers are offering oil changes at a competitive price



WHAT DEALERS CAN DO

- Promote transparent, competitive pricing and price-match guarantees.
- Use coupons and loyalty programs to attract and retain value-conscious service customers.
- Pair value-focused marketing with messaging that reinforces dealership advantages such as expertise, high-quality service, parts, equipment, certified technicians and amenities.
- Use quick-turn services (e.g., oil changes) to get customers in the door and create opportunities to up-sell more complex, profitable repair work.

5. EVOLVING VEHICLE TECH GIVES DEALERS A FIXED-OPS ADVANTAGE

Increasingly complex vehicle technology has the potential to give dealer service departments an advantage:

62% of consumers who have advanced technology features in their vehicles prefer the dealership for service versus only 32% who prefer general repair shops.

CONSUMER PROVIDER PREFERENCES AMONG THOSE WITH ADVANCED CAR TECH FEATURES

62%

Dealership Preferred

32%

General Repair Preferred

Owners of high-tech vehicles put more emphasis on “Quality” of service than other consumers do and believe that accuracy and product knowledge is something dealers deliver on better than other service providers.

Evolving vehicle technology therefore has the potential to boost dealer service department volume, especially since in-vehicle technology has significantly increased in importance to vehicle shoppers over the last four years. In fact, vehicle tech now ranks ahead of exterior styling when it comes to deciding which car to buy.⁴

WHAT DEALERS CAN DO

- ▶ Promote your dealership as being uniquely equipped to perform the maintenance and repair services today's technologically complex vehicles require (e.g., having the certified technicians, latest equipment, OEM parts, expertise, etc.).
- ▶ Position your dealership as having an advantage over other service providers when it comes to having the product knowledge to provide fast, high-value maintenance and repair services on high-tech vehicles.



ABOUT THIS STUDY

The 2018 Service Industry Study was designed to examine both consumer and dealer perspectives by surveying 3,550 consumers who had at least one service visit in the past 12 months (a total of 8,793 service visits) and 404 franchise dealer employees who have input into decisions on service operations. Results were weighted to ensure accurate representation of consumer demographics and vehicle age.

ABOUT COX AUTOMOTIVE

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¹ NADA Data 2017: Annual Financial Profile of America's Franchised New-Car Dealerships

² Within 12 months of purchase

³ Cox Automotive 2018 Evolution of Mobility Study

⁴ Cox Automotive Brand Watch Survey, 2015 – 2017