THE WAY FORWARD

Driven by COX AUTOMOTIVE

TURNING THE LESSONS OF COVID-19 INTO COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGES

COVID-19 turned 2020 into one of the most difficult years in a century, uprooting lives all over the world. In early March, many in the U.S. had to quickly adapt to what is now commonly referred to as the "new normal." The pandemic also significantly altered the U.S. automotive industry in three ways:

1 / THE DIGITIZATION OF RETAIL
2 / THE RISE OF TOUCHLESS SERVICE
3 / THE RESURGENCE OF OWNERSHIP

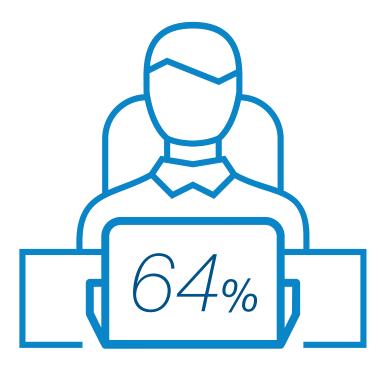




For years, consumers have expressed a desire to complete more of the car buying process online to reduce frustrations associated with visiting the dealership in person. COVID-19 has only fueled the desire to interact digitally.



74% of franchise dealers say their customers have used digital retailing more since COVID-19¹



64% of shoppers surveyed during COVID-19 want to do more online compared to the last time they purchased a vehicle²

1 Cox Automotive Digitization of End-to-End Retail Study 2 Cox Automotive COVID-19 Consumer Impact Study

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76% of shoppers are **now open** to the idea of buying a vehicle completely online¹



Online transacting is the future, and neither consumers or dealers are looking back. **Starting in 2021, only 1 in 3 franchise dealers have an end-to-end solution, but 80% plan to move more of the purchase process online in 1-2 years.**¹

To stay ahead of the curve, it's critical to start moving the final steps of the purchase process online, such as finalizing the price, selection of F&I products, and remote signature for paperwork.



% of buyers in 2020 who had a better purchase experience than last time²

Heavy Digital Buyers

38%

58%

Light Digital Buyers

Heavy digital buyers **saved an average of 42 minutes** at the dealership

Heavy digital = More than 50% of purchase completed online Light digital = Less than 20% of purchase completed online

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78% of franchise dealers say

digital retailing has created

efficiencies in their store¹

1 Cox Automotive Digitization of End-to-End Retail Study

2 Cox Automotive Car Buyer Journey



MOST POPULAR STEPS TO OFFER:¹

- 1. APPLY FOR FINANCING
- 2. INFO ON INCENTIVES
- 3. SCHEDULE TEST DRIVE
- 4. PAYMENT CALCULATOR
- 5. TRADE-IN OFFER

By mid-2020, franchise dealers were **leading the adoption of digital retailing,** with 73% having a DR solution vs. 40% of independent dealers³

IMPACT OF DIGITAL RETAILING ON DEALERS



64% of franchise dealers **have seen a positive impact on sales** since implementing digital retailing¹



Vehicle owners have long viewed the service experience as time consuming and inconvenient. For the average consumer, visiting a dealership for service in pre-COVID times could be even more of a hassle than visiting the dealership to purchase a vehicle.

PRIOR TO 2020:

The #1 pain point with the service experience "Took longer than expected"

Average wait time for maintenance and repair



Source: 2018 Cox Automotive Service Industry Study

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2/ THE RISE OF TOUCHLESS SERVICE

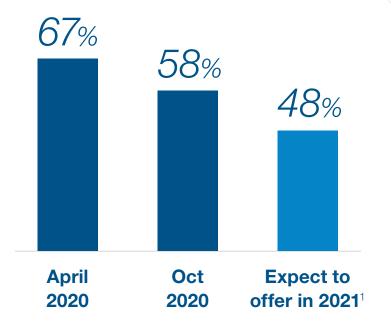
Amid COVID-19, the service experience has changed drastically for consumers as dealers are faced with the expectations to allow for social distancing. While many offered Service Pick-up & Delivery at the onset of the pandemic, adoption has declined gradually over time as it requires more staff, time, or money than they can afford.

Dealers also say that customer interest is too low to sustain a Service Pick-up & Delivery program. Consumer usage has remained modest throughout the pandemic, but primarily due to low awareness.

For dealers, it's incredibly important to get the word out, especially since we have learned that it can be a significant competitive differentiator! FRANCHISE DEALERS WHO OFFER "SERVICE PICK-UP AND DELIVERY"²

48% of vehicle owners are **interested in using Service Pick-up and Delivery** but only 22% are aware dealers offer it³

1 Cox Automotive 2021 Predictions Study 2 Cox Automotive COVID-19 Dealer Impact Study

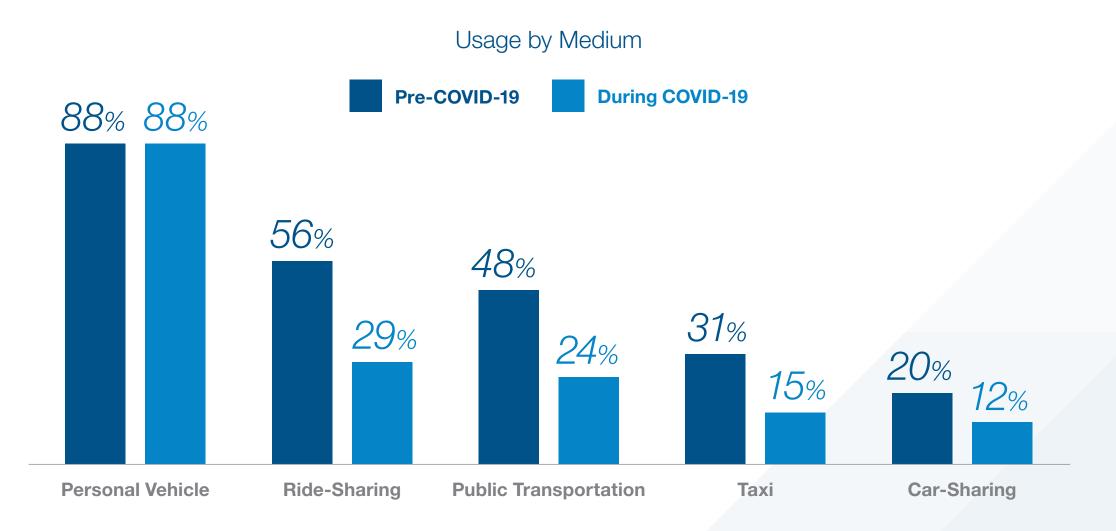




86% of past Service Pick-up and Delivery users **are likely to choose one dealer over another** based on the availability of this service³



Use of shared mobility services such as ride-sharing, public transportation and taxis took a severe hit in 2020, while use of personal vehicles stayed the same. As we start 2021, some shared mobility services have made progress, but it is clear consumers are still reluctant to share rides.



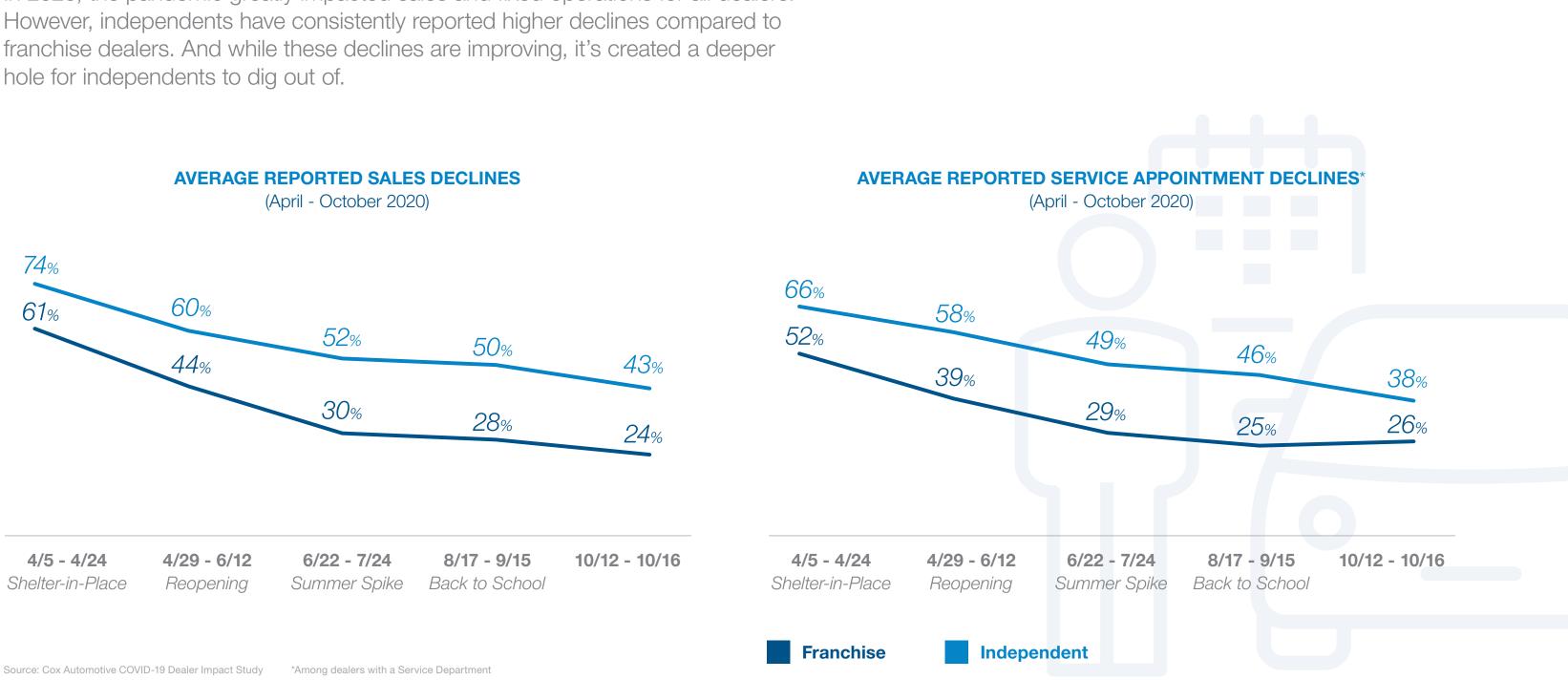
Source: Cox Automotive COVID-19 Consumer Impact Study



68% of vehicle owners surveyed in January 2021 **relied solely on a personal vehicle** for transportation in the past month **vs. 73% in May and June 2020**

FRANCHISE DEALERS FARED BETTER

In 2020, the pandemic greatly impacted sales and fixed operations for all dealers. However, independents have consistently reported higher declines compared to franchise dealers. And while these declines are improving, it's created a deeper hole for independents to dig out of.



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FRANCHISE DEALERS FARED BETTER

To help control expenses, independent dealers drastically reduced staff, more so than franchise dealers, and the majority of the impacts came in the form of permanent layoffs vs. furloughs for franchise dealers.

While 2021 won't be close to normal for dealers, they are optimistic it will be better than 2020. Franchise dealers will continue to fare better than independent dealers at least for now and the foreseeable future.



50% of franchise dealers and 63% of independent dealers reduced staff in April 2020¹





1 Cox Automotive COVID-19 Dealer Impact Study

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2 Cox Automotive 2021 Predictions Study

FRANCHISE: **63% FURLOUGHED EMPLOYEES**

INDEPENDENT: 55% LAID OFF **EMPLOYEES**

DEALERS BELIEVE THEIR DEALERSHIP WILL BE PROFITABLE IN 2021²

Independent Dealers

Franchise Dealers

THE WORST IS BEHIND US

As we start 2021 — almost a year into the pandemic — still **nearly 6 in 10 consumers won't be ready to resume "normal" daily activities for at least another 6 months.**²

But, there is good news on the horizon. We start the year off with the percentage of consumers in market to buy a vehicle back up after dropping amid the onset of the pandemic, and the percentage of shoppers delaying purchase continues to drop. In addition, **1 in 4 consumers plan to increase the number of vehicles they own in 2021.**¹ So while it may feel this way at times, it's safe to say that the future of automotive isn't so dim after all.



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