

Current ContextJONATHAN SMOKE

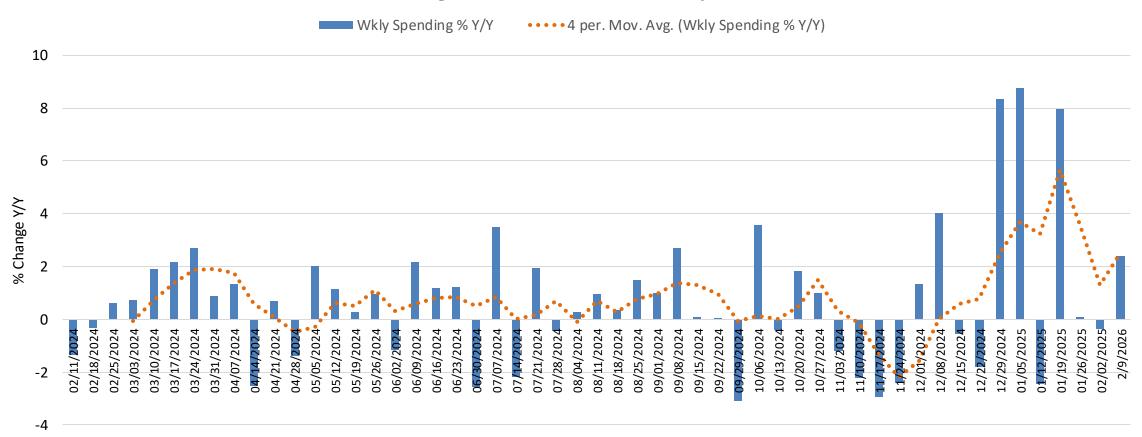
Chief Economist



Consumer Spending Surged at Year End, Then Pulled Back

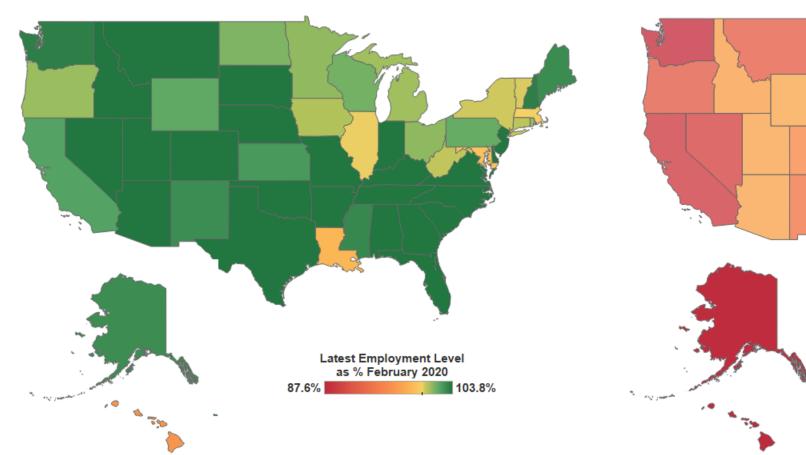
Total consumer spending strongest y/y growth in final week of 2024 and early January

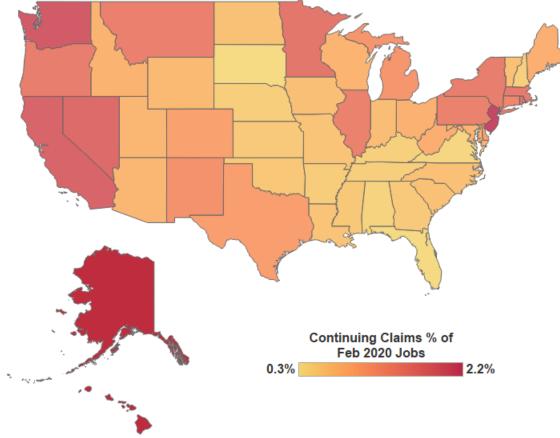
Bloomberg Second Measure US Consumer Spend NSA





Continuing Claims Down to 1.85 Million Nationally



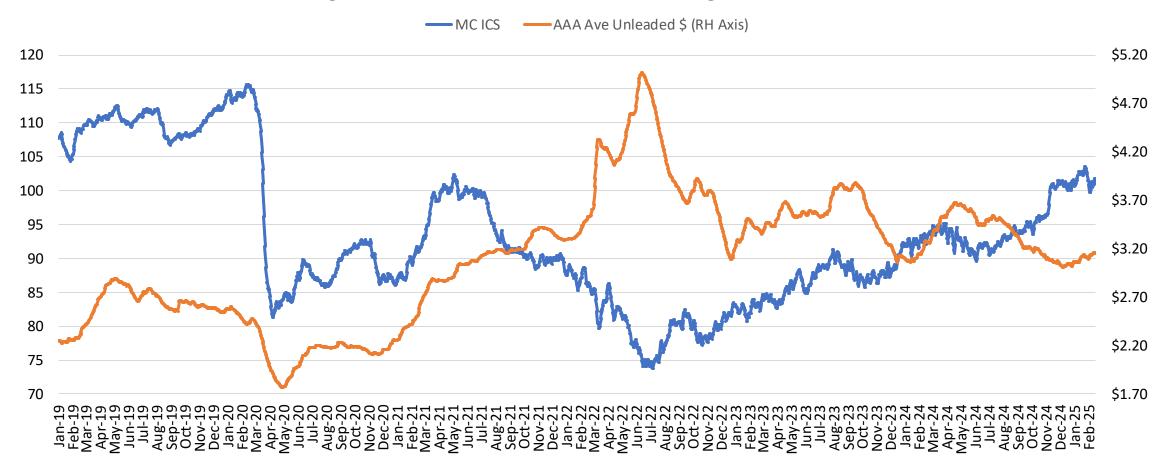




Consumer Sentiment Now Down for the Year

The Index of Consumer Sentiment declined 0.1% in January and is down 0.7% so far in February

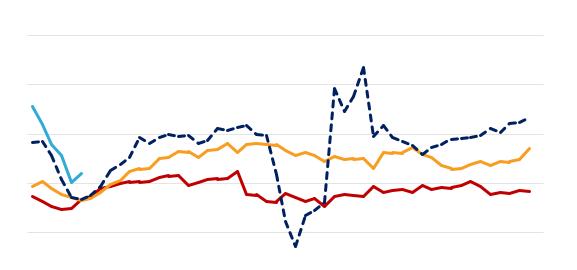
Morning Consult Index of Consumer Sentiment vs. Average Price of Unleaded Gas



Retail Vehicle Sales Following Typical Patterns in Early 2025

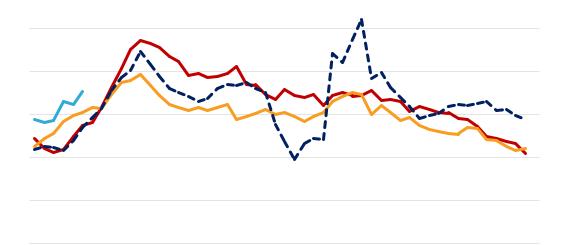
Sales trends for new and used increased in the latest week and continue to show strength y/y





Used Retail Sales



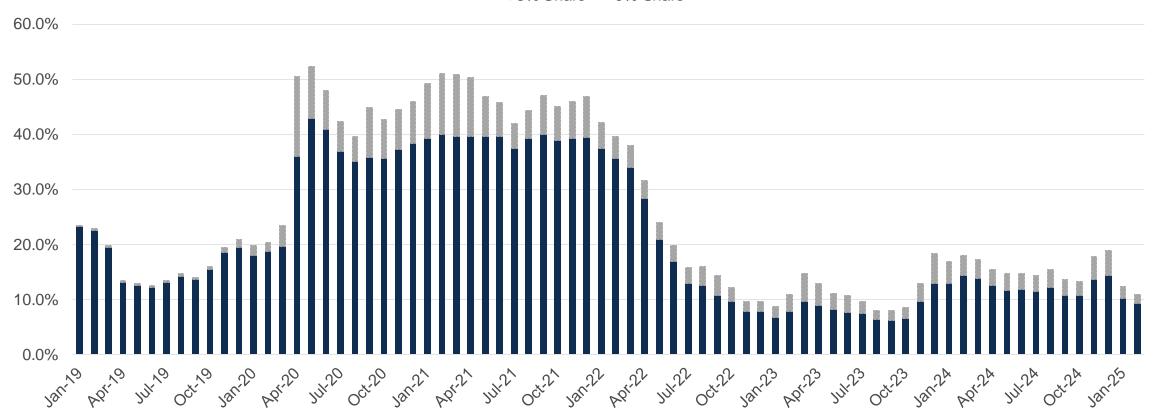


Low APR Financing

In 2025, low-interest rate deals have declined sharply since December and are lower year-over-year

Low Interest Rate Loan Share

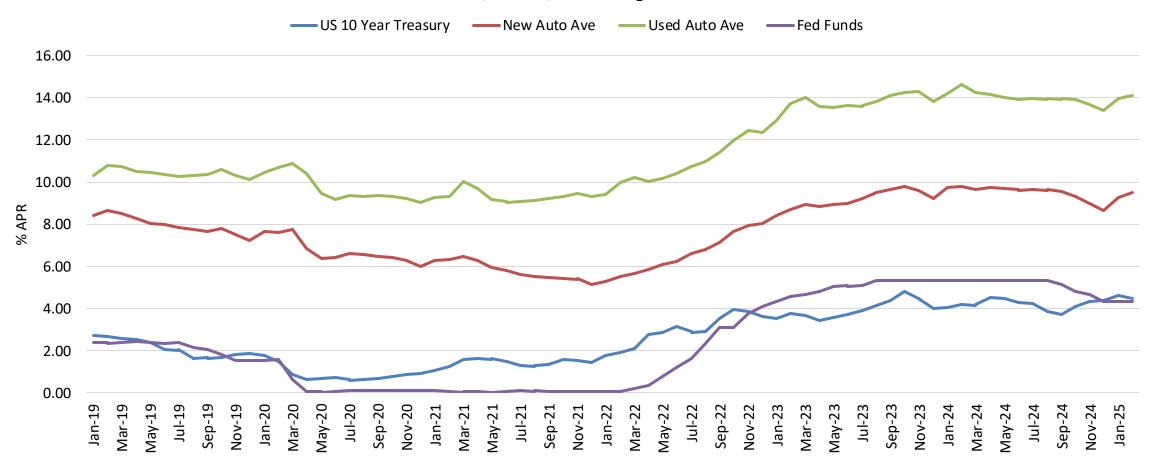
■ < 3% Share ■ 0% Share



Average Auto Loan Rates Up From Multi-Year Lows in December

Auto rates declined in December but increased in January; the average used rate now 14.12% and new 9.53%

Fed Funds Rate, 10 Year, and Average Auto Loan Rates



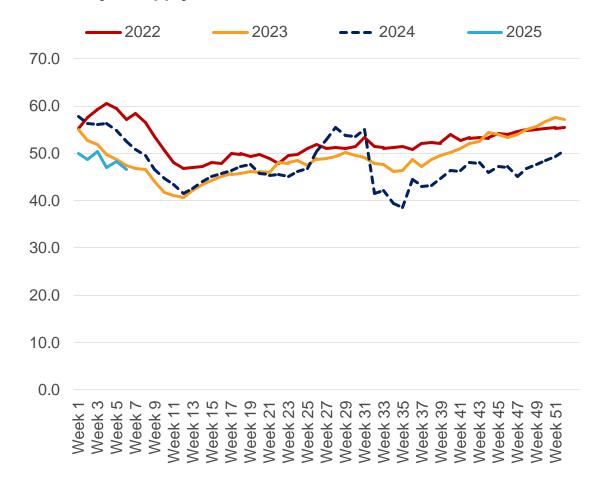


New & Used Supply Declined in Latest Week

New supply dropped for the first time this year while used has trended downward modestly so far this year

New Days' Supply -2022 2023 2025 140.0 120.0 100.0 20.0 0.0

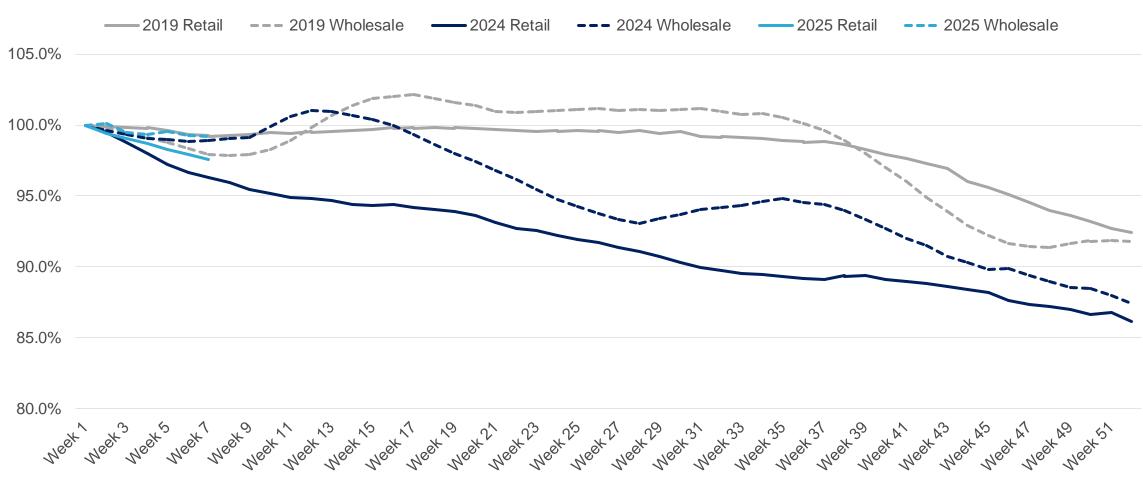
Used Days' Supply



Used Prices Are Higher Year Over Year

The average MY 2022 retail price fell 0.3% in the most recent week while wholesale prices were unchanged



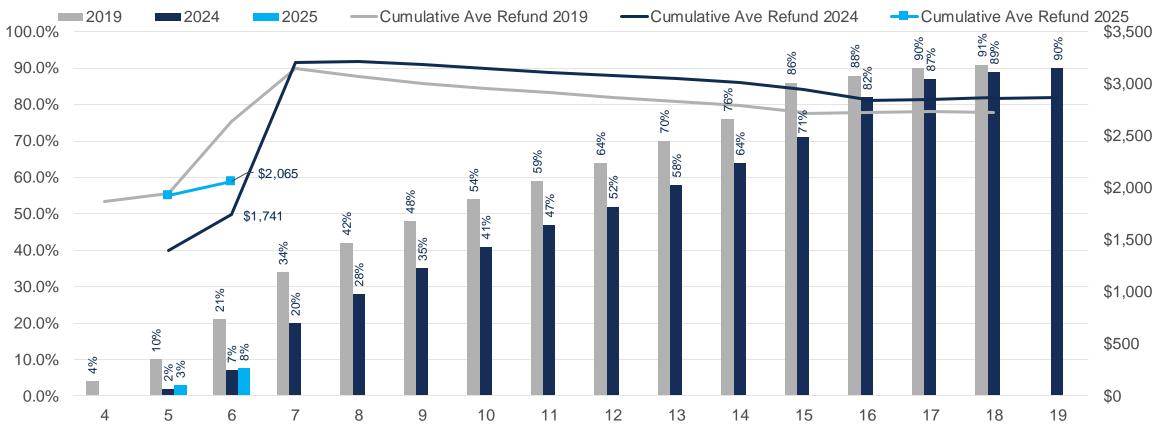


Tax Refund Season Is Off to a Strong Start

Total number of refunds is up 8% vs 2024 and the average refund is higher by 19% y/y

Cumulative Refunds Issued and Ave Refund Amount by Week

(Week 6 was week ending February 7, 2025)





Cox Automotive Leading Indicators

- Leads are up year over year so far in February on Autotrader and Kelley Blue Book, and leads are up for the month compared to January on Autotrader but down slightly on Kelley Blue Book.
- Unique leads per dealer for new and used vehicles are down year over year so far in February on websites hosted by Dealer.com, and new and used leads are down for the month compared to January.
- Unique credit applications per dealer on Dealertrack were up 4% year over year last week with the trend in applications per dealer declining slightly week over week.
- Service trends on Xtime relative to last year were stable but remained weak last week, as completed appointments were down 31% year over year.

Final Thoughts JONATHAN SMOKE

Chief Economist



Where It All Connects

The most complete and connected ecosystem

COX AUTOMOTIVE

























