

Current ContextJONATHAN SMOKE

Chief Economist

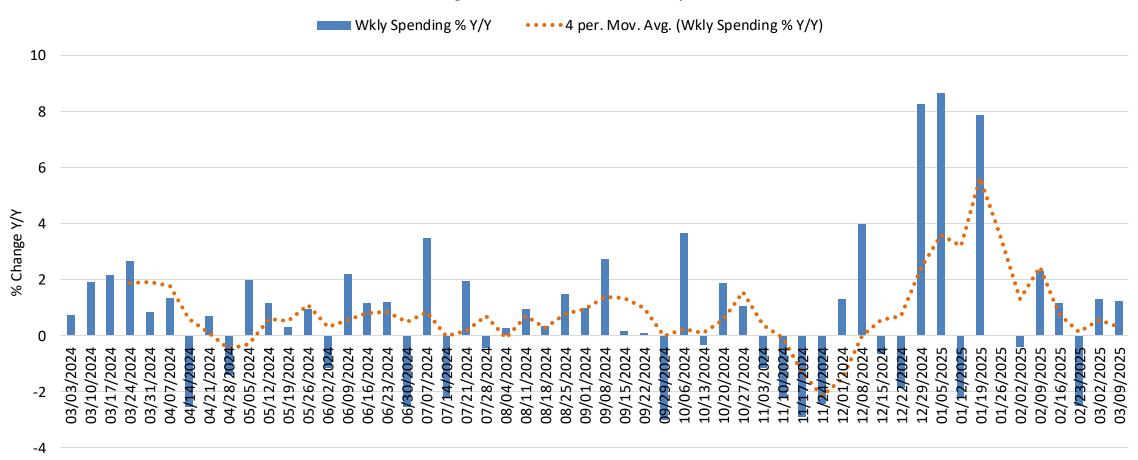




Consumer Spending Growth Weak But Positive

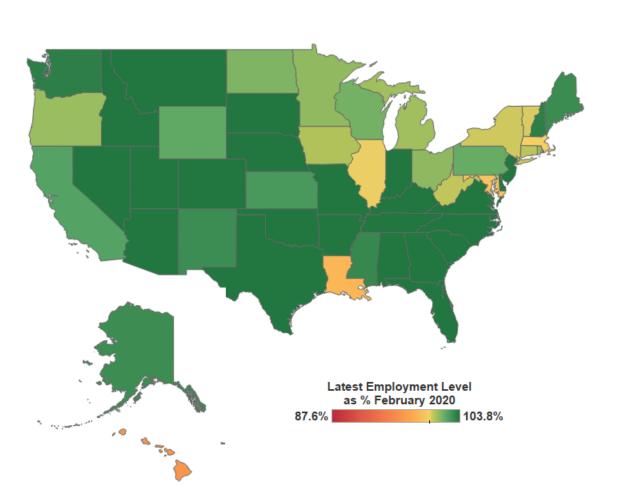
Total consumer spending strongest y/y growth in final week of 2024 and early January

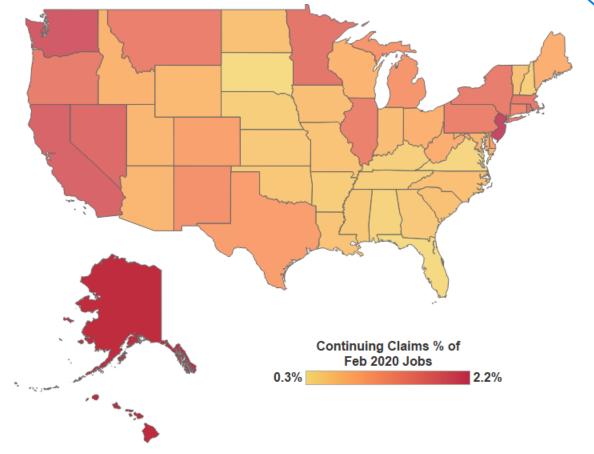
Bloomberg Second Measure US Consumer Spend NSA





Continuing Claims Down to 1.87 Million Nationally



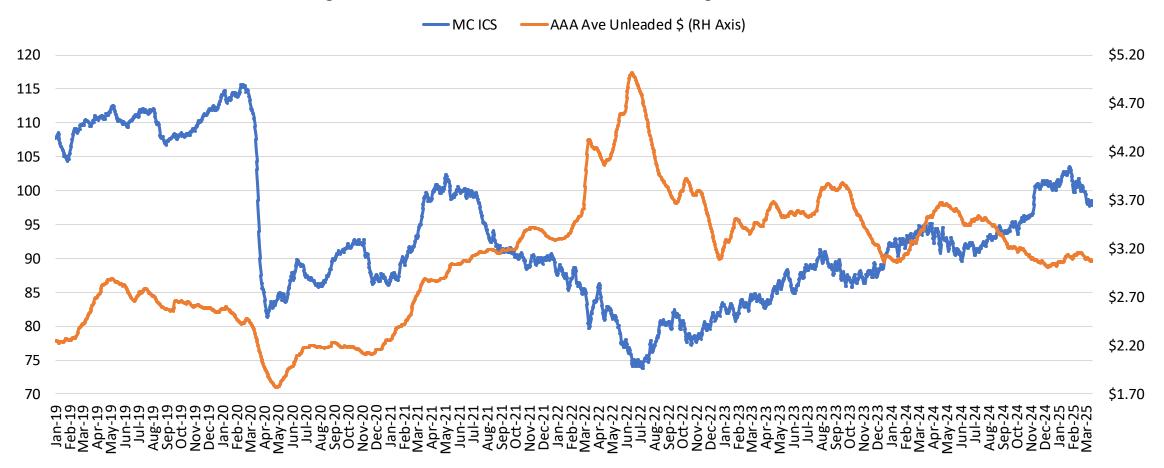




Consumer Sentiment Down to Start 2025

The Index of Consumer Sentiment declined 0.1% in January and 1.7% in February and now down 1.9% in March

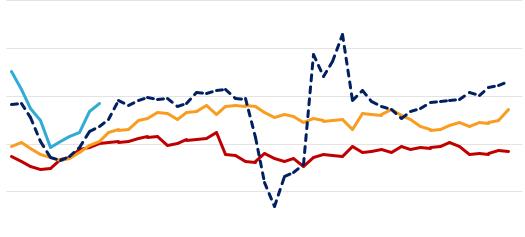
Morning Consult Index of Consumer Sentiment vs. Average Price of Unleaded Gas



Retail Vehicle Sales Are Rising In March

Sales for New & Used vehicles have risen every week for five straight weeks

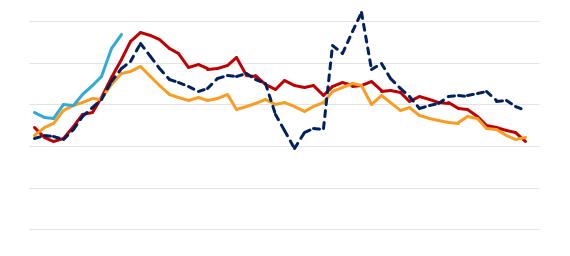






Used Retail Sales



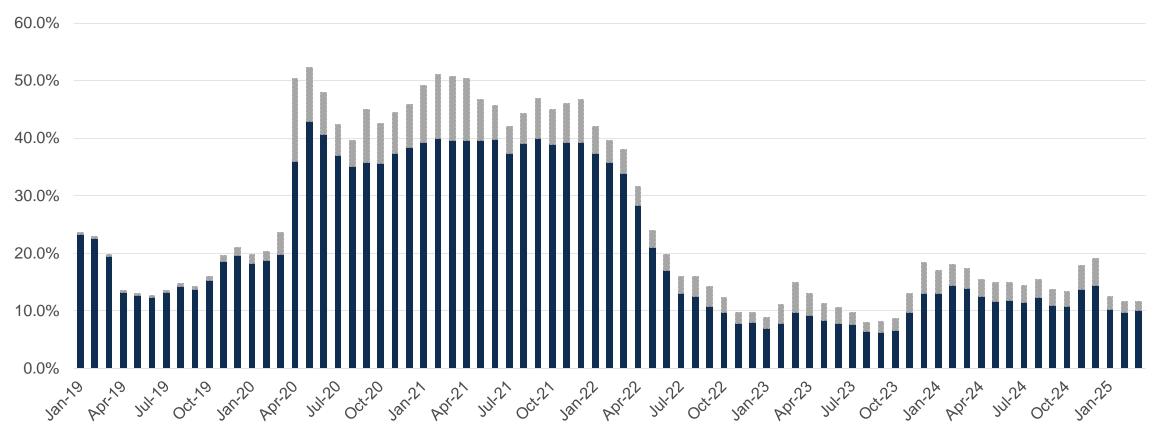


Low APR Financing

In 2025, low-interest rate deals have declined since year end and show little change in March from prior month

Low Interest Rate Loan Share

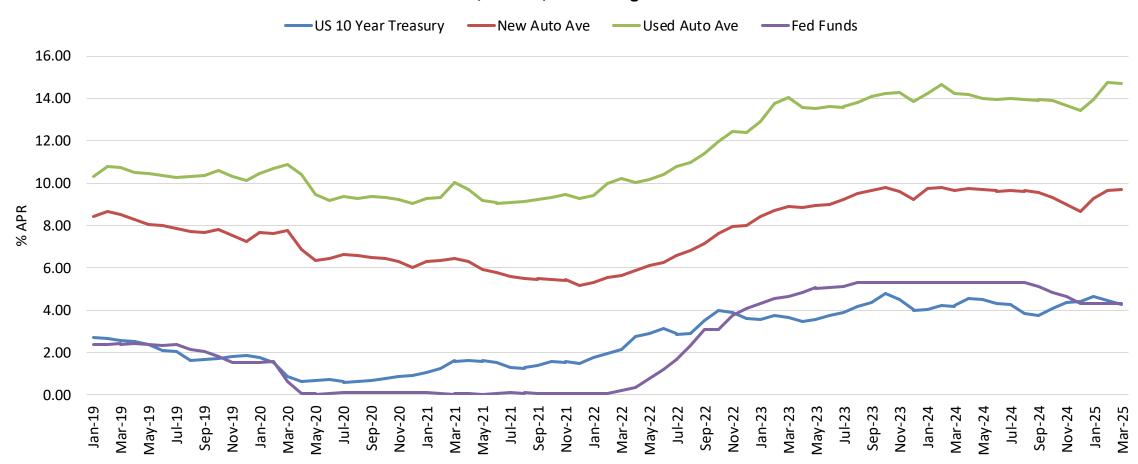
■ < 3% Share ■ 0% Share



Average Auto Loan Rates Higher Year Over Year

Auto rates were at multi-year lows in December but are higher now with new at 9.68% and used at 14.72%

Fed Funds Rate, 10 Year, and Average Auto Loan Rates

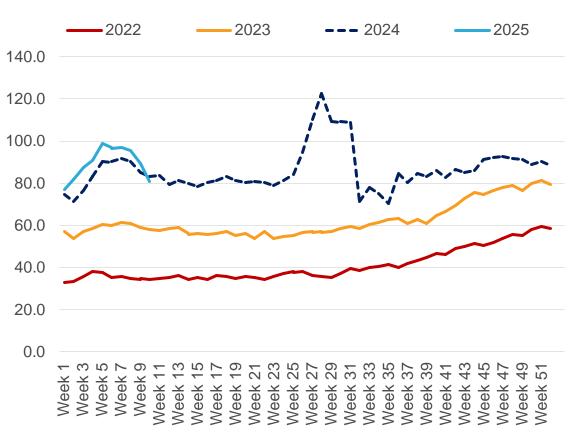




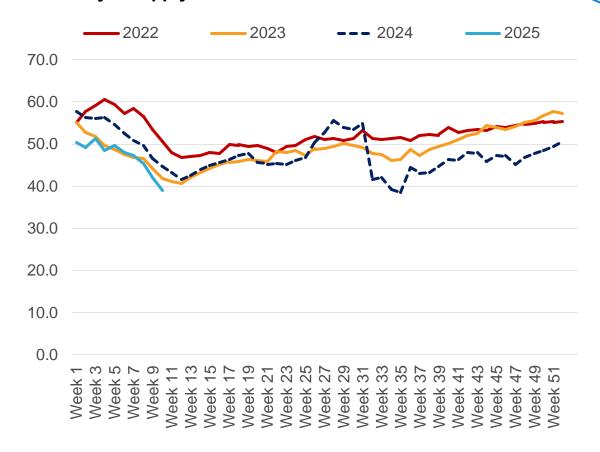
New & Used Supply is Declining in March

New supply has fallen over the last month and is below 2024 now as Used moves even tighter

New Days' Supply



Used Days' Supply

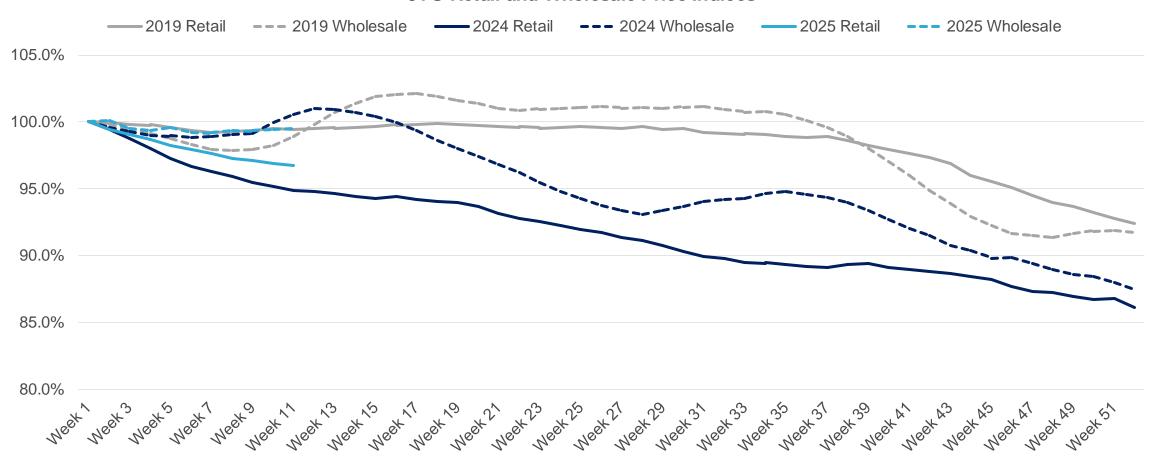




Used Prices are Diverging Through The First Quarter

The average MY 2022 retail price fell 0.1% last week while wholesale prices increased

3YO Retail and Wholesale Price Indices



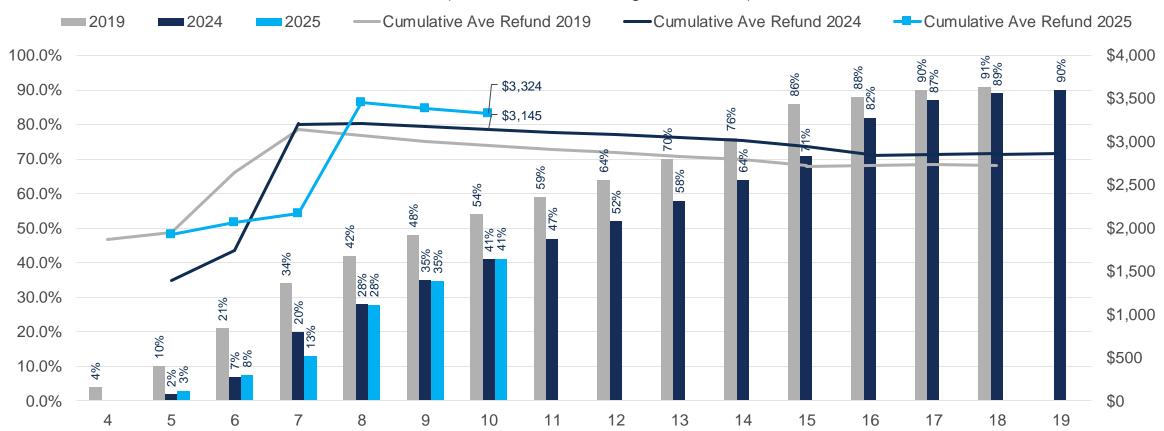


Tax Refund Season Up Over Last Year

Total number of refunds is up 1% vs 2024 and the average refund is higher by 6% y/y

Cumulative Refunds Issued and Ave Refund Amount by Week

(Week 10 was week ending March 7, 2025)



Cox Automotive Leading Indicators

- Leads are up year over year in March so far on Autotrader and Kelley Blue Book, and leads are up for the month compared to February on both sites.
- Unique leads per dealer for new and used vehicles are down year over year so far in March on websites hosted by Dealer.com, but new and used leads are up for the month compared to February.
- Unique credit applications per dealer on Dealertrack were up 9% year over year last week with the trend in applications per dealer declining slightly week over week.
- Service trends on Xtime relative to last year improved in the week ending March 8, as completed appointments were up 1% year over year.

Final Thoughts JONATHAN SMOKE

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Where It All Connects

The most complete and connected ecosystem

COX AUTOMOTIVE

























