

Current ContextJONATHAN SMOKE

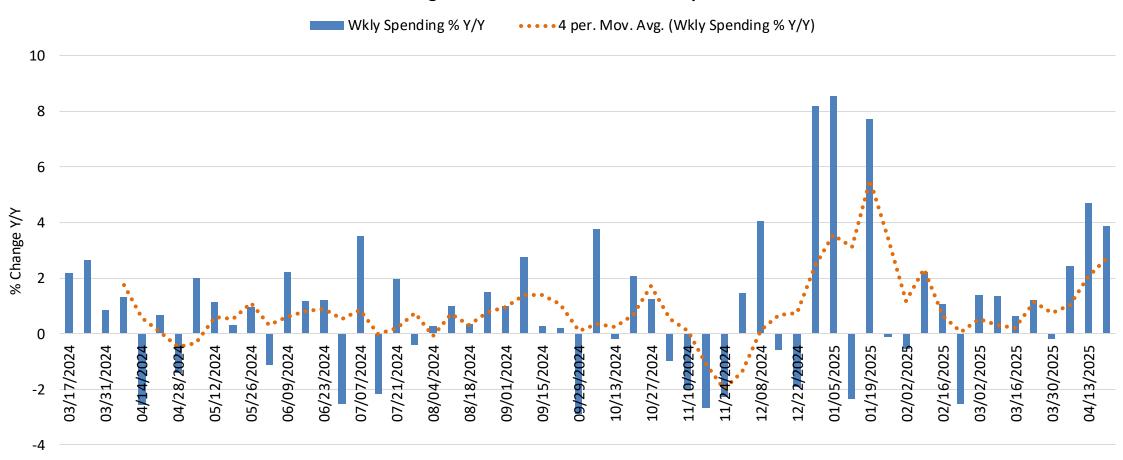
Chief Economist



Consumer Spending Growth Accelerating in April

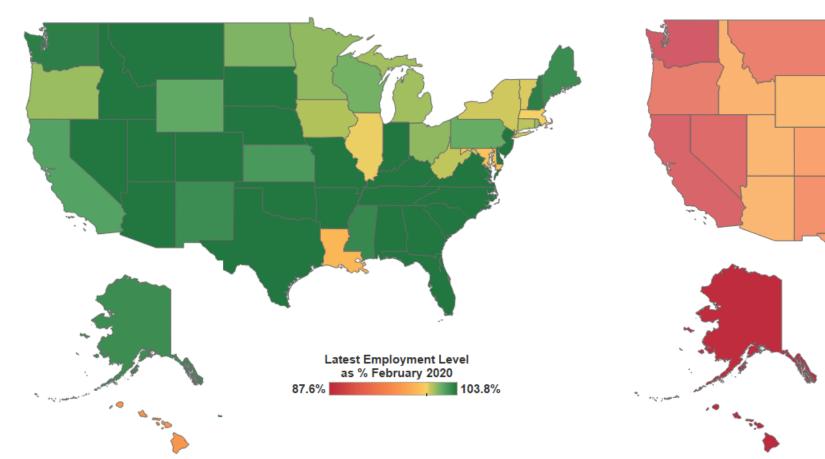
Total consumer spending showing strongest y/y growth since early January

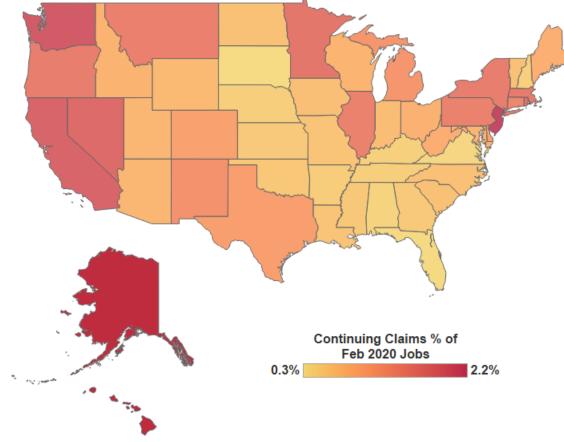
Bloomberg Second Measure US Consumer Spend NSA





Continuing Claims Down to 1.84 Million Nationally



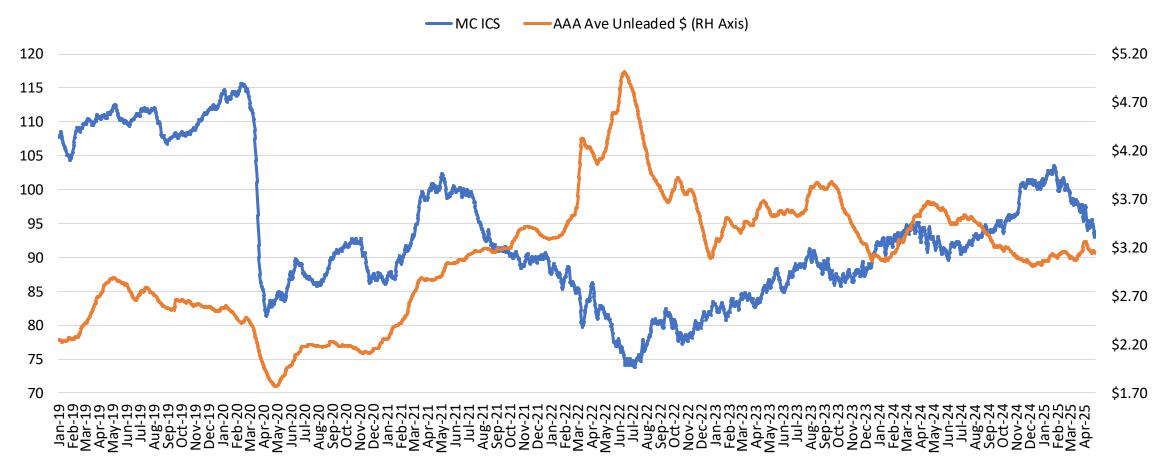




Consumer Sentiment Down to Start 2025

The Index of Consumer Sentiment declined 1.7% in February, 3.9% in March, and is down 3.0% so far in April

Morning Consult Index of Consumer Sentiment vs. Average Price of Unleaded Gas



Retail Vehicle Sales Have Risen Sharply

Sales trends for New continue to increase weekly while Used show signs of stalling at a high weekly rate

New Retail Sales

-2022

____2023

--- 2024

____2025

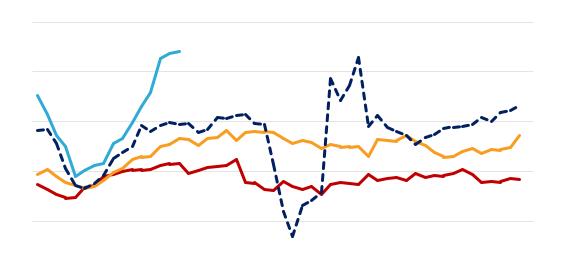
Used Retail Sales

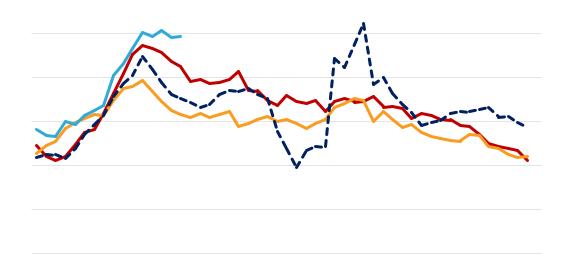
----- 2022

---2023

--- 2024

- 2025



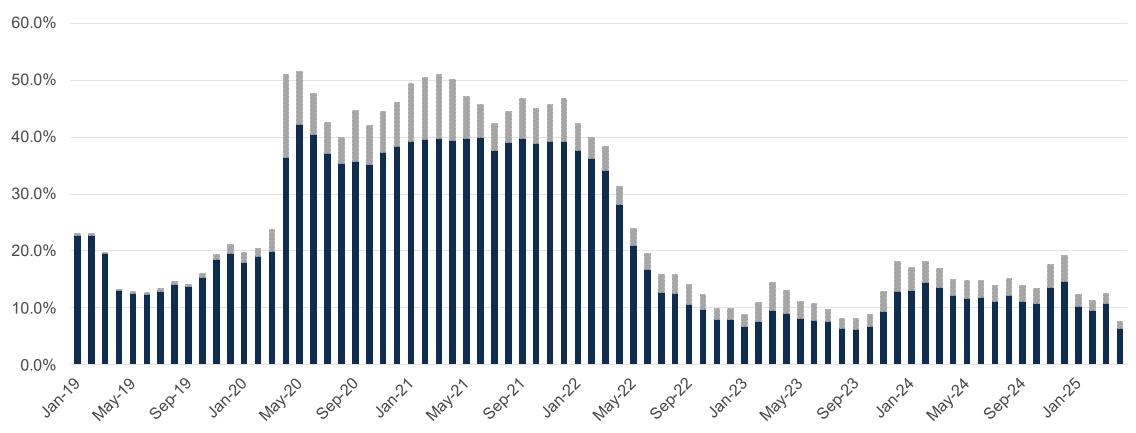


Low APR Financing

In 2025, low-interest rate deals are down almost 4 points vs last month while 0% interest loans are lower also

Low Interest Rate Loan Share

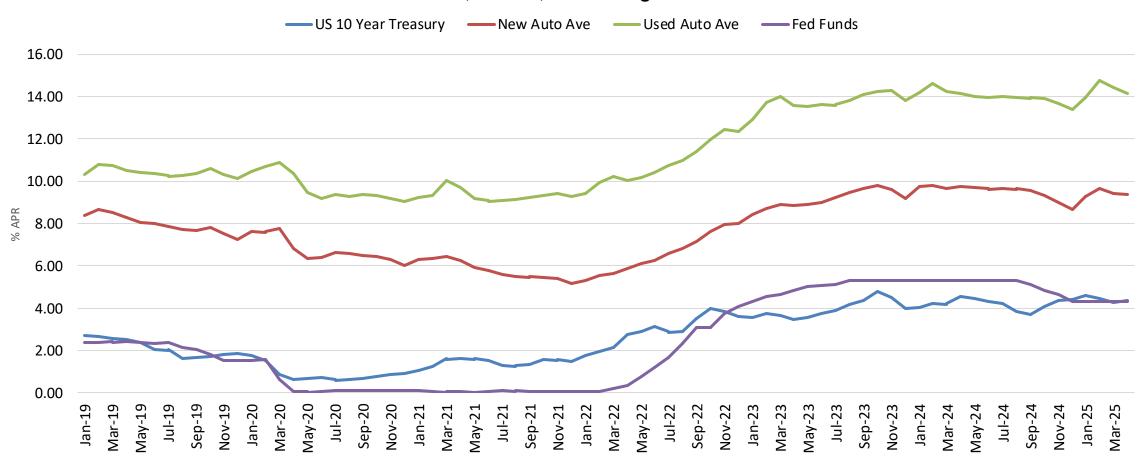
■ < 3% Share ■ 0% Share



Average Auto Loan Rates Moved Lower in March and Lower in April

Auto rates moved higher to start 2025 but declined in March and so far in April to 9.38% for new and 14.22% for used

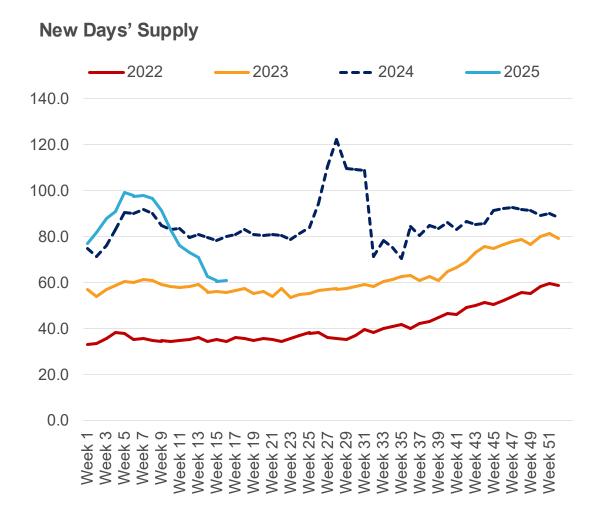
Fed Funds Rate, 10 Year, and Average Auto Loan Rates



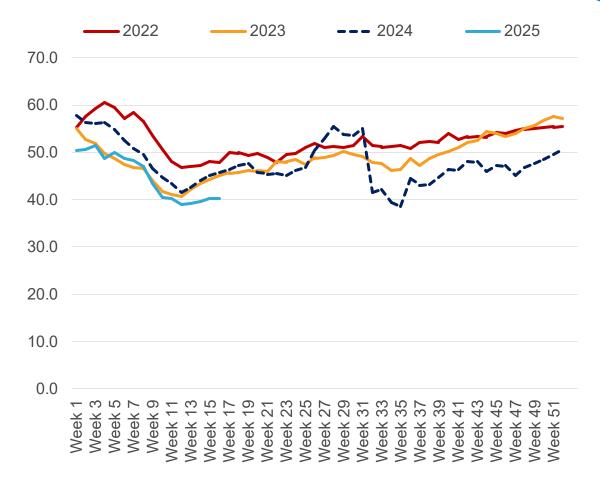


New & Used Supply Has Declined & Remains Lower vs 2024

New supply has continued to fall in recent weeks as Used remains much tighter than recent years



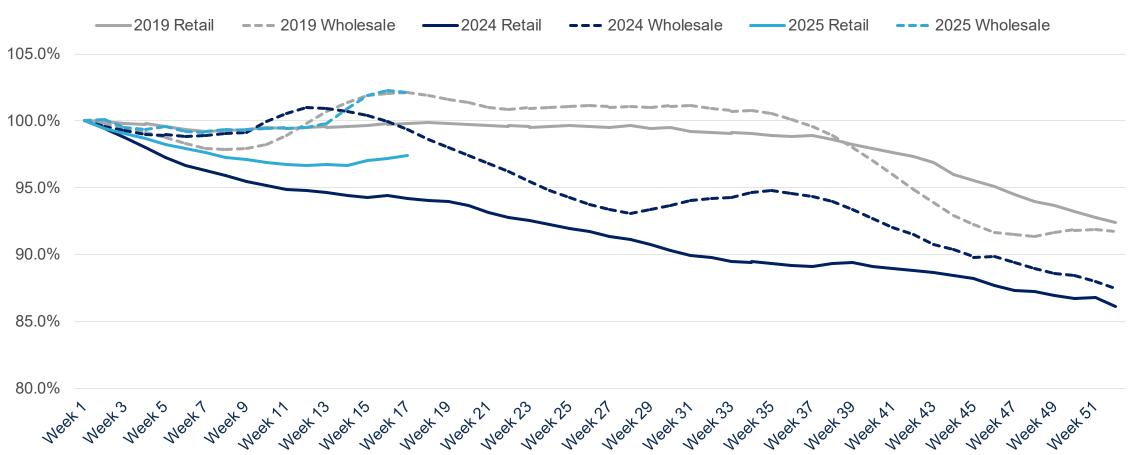
Used Days' Supply



Used Prices Moved in Different Directions Last Week

The average MY 2022 price for retail rose 0.1% while wholesale declined 0.1% for the week

3YO Retail and Wholesale Price Indices



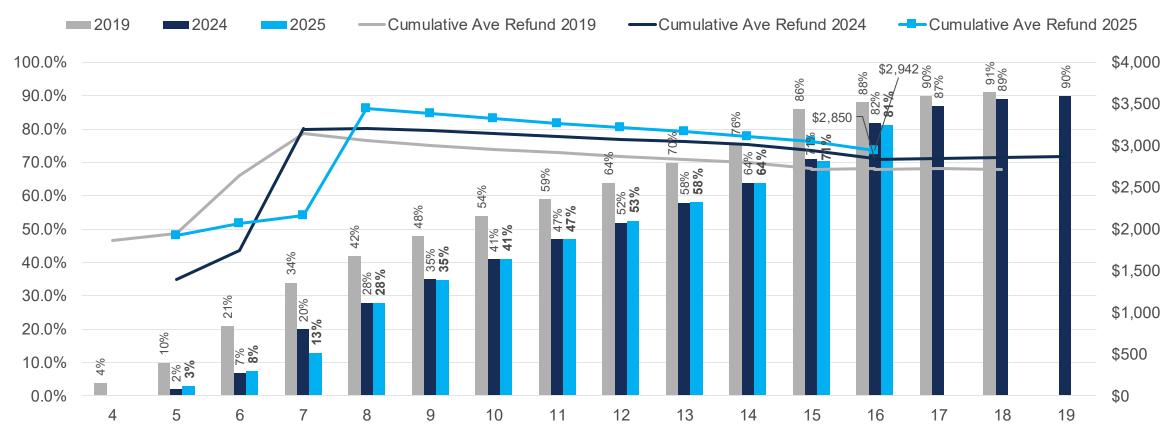


Tax Refund Season Up Over Last Year But Almost Over for This Year

Total number of refunds flat vs 2024 but the average refund is higher by 3% y/y

Cumulative Refunds Issued and Ave Refund Amount by Week

(Week 16 was week ending April 18th, 2025)



Cox Automotive Leading Indicators

- Leads are down year over year so far in April on Autotrader but are up strongly on Kelley Blue Book, and leads are up for the month compared to March on Kelley Blue Book but down on Autotrader.
- Unique leads per dealer for new and used vehicles are up year over year so far in April on websites hosted by Dealer.com, and new leads are up for the month compared to March while used leads are down.
- Unique credit applications per dealer on Dealertrack were up 3% year over year last week with the trend in applications per dealer slowing week over week in new and used.
- Service trends on Xtime relative to last year declined in the week ending April 19, as completed appointments were down 1.6% year over year.

Final Thoughts JONATHAN SMOKE

Chief Economist



Where It All Connects

The most complete and connected ecosystem

COX AUTOMOTIVE

























